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The 1991 FIU Cuba Poll- Views on Policy Options toward Cuba Held by Cuban-American Residents of Dade County, Florida

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4

IPOR

Views on Policy Options toward Cuba Held by
Cuban-American Residents of Dade County, Florida

Dr. Guillermo J. Grenier

Dr. Hugh Gladwin

Principal Investigators

Florida International University

The State University of Florida at Miami

Views on Policy Options toward Cuba Held by
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Not to be released before 7:00 PM Saturday, March 30, 1991

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Florida International University

The City University of Florida and the
University of Miami

1000 NE 15th Street, Miami, Florida 33199

Not to be released before 7:00 PM Saturday, March 30, 1981

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The first annual Cuba Poll, conducted by the Institute of Public Opinion Research (IPOP) of Florida International University's School of International and Latin American Studies, has raised the level of support within the Cuban American community in Dade County for policies directed toward Cuba without a diversity of opinions on what benefits would facilitate political change on the island. This pollster, Alexander and Hugh Gladwin, of the Sociology/Anthropology Department, interpret the results of the first such survey conducted in the Americas as signaling a new desire to undergo multiple changes in order to prevail over the island. James L. Payne, Director of the Center for Latin American Studies, which has been established in Eastern Europe, has developed specialized programs to study a complex relationship with a variety of options to promote rapid and lasting change on the island.

According to the survey results, the Cuban American community is willing to contribute to human rights groups serving the needs of Cuba as well as other Latin American countries. The pollster also noted that the Cuban American community is willing to contribute to the Cuban economy and to the Cuban people through the purchase of Cuban goods and services.

METHODOLOGY

From March 1 to March 4, the research team conducted telephone interviews in Dade County, Florida, with a random sample of 1,000 Cuban American households. The pollster used a computerized system of random sampling and design to ensure that the sample was representative of the Cuban American population in Dade County. The results of the poll were analyzed using a computer program developed by the pollster.

The pollster also conducted a series of focus group interviews to explore the reasons for the results of the poll. The pollster also conducted a series of focus group interviews to explore the reasons for the results of the poll.



Florida International University

The State University of Florida at Miami

IPOR/Institute for Public Opinion Research

1

Not to be released before 7:00 PM Saturday, March 30, 1991

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The first annual Cuba Poll conducted by the Institute of Public Opinion Research (IPOR) of Florida International University's School of Journalism and Mass Communication measured the level of support within the Cuban-American community in Dade County for policies directed toward Cuba and found a diversity of opinions on what policies would facilitate political changes on the island. Drs. Guillermo J. Grenier and Hugh Gladwin, of the Sociology/Anthropology Department, interpret the results of the first such survey conducted by the University as signaling a deep desire to undertake multiple strategies to induce political changes on the island. Perhaps because of the unorthodox methods through which changes have resulted in Eastern Europe, the investigators conclude that the Cuban-American community is willing to encourage a variety of options to promote rapid and lasting changes on the island.

According to the survey results, the Cuban-American community is willing to lend support to human rights groups working inside Cuba as well as enter into negotiations to facilitate free elections on the island while at the same time they also support a tightening of the trade embargo and initiating military action by exile groups or even a U.S. invasion of the island.

METHODOLOGY

From March 2 to March 6, six hundred Cuban-Americans in Dade County, were asked a battery of questions about their support of policies toward Cuba. The ten minute questionnaire was a result of careful planning and design to insure that all attitudes about the diverse policies towards Cuba existing in the Cuban-American community could be expressed and recorded. The random sample was generated from all telephone exchanges in Dade County using standard random-digit-dialing procedures which ensure that each residential phone has an equal chance of being chosen for the sample. Bilingual (Spanish/English) interviewers conducted the interviews from IPOR's 24-station telephone lab at the North Miami Campus of Florida International University.

The margin of error for the full sample of 600 is +/-4% at the 95% confidence level. This means, for example, that for the result that eighty percent of the 600 respondents favor the tightening of the trade embargo, the chances are 95 out of 100 that the opinion of the entire Cuban-American population of Dade County will fall between 76 and 84 percent in favor of this position.

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE

The demographic characteristics of the sample accurately represent the characteristics of the Cuban-American population in Dade County.

- Eighty-eight percent of respondents were born in Cuba and the remainder are children of at least one Cuban parent.
- Median age of sample is 49 years old. (All respondents were over 18 years of age.)
- Sixty percent of respondents have a family income under \$30,000.
- Ninety-four percent of the sample was white with one-half of one percent reporting to be Black and three and a half percent reporting to be Mulatto.
- Six percent of the Cuban born sample arrived in the United States before 1959, 50% arrived between 1959 and 1969, 13% arrived in the decade of the 1970s, and 17% arrived between 1980 and 1990 with a the majority of these (12.7%) arriving in 1980.
- 17% have visited Cuba since their arrival in the United States.
- Eighty percent of the sample still have relatives living on the island.
- Seventy-five percent of the questionnaires were administered in Spanish.

ANTICIPATION OF POLITICAL CHANGES IN CUBA

The survey results indicate that a vast majority of Cuban-Americans anticipate major political changes to occur in Cuba within the next five years.

- Thirty-five percent of Cuban-Americans expect major political changes to occur in Cuba within one year while an additional forty-four percent anticipate that major changes are more than one year but less than five years away.

POLICIES SUPPORTED TO PROMOTE POLITICAL CHANGE IN CUBA

The Cuban-American community supports a variety of policies to promote political changes on the island. In order of support, they are the following:

- Eighty-four percent favor supporting human rights groups working inside Cuba.
- Eighty-two percent favor negotiations to improve the human rights conditions on the island.
- Eighty percent favor the tightening of the trade embargo;
- Seventy-nine percent favor increasing international economic pressure on Cuba.
- Seventy-nine percent favor U.S. support of an armed internal rebellion to overthrow the Cuban government;
- Seventy-three percent favor negotiations with the Cuban government to allow Cuban family members to travel to the United States to join relatives living here.
- Seventy-one percent favor military action by the exile community against the Cuban government.
- Seventy percent favor maintaining the current policy of no diplomatic relations and no trade with Cuba;
- Fifty-nine percent favor starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free-elections or plebiscite.
- Fifty-eight percent favor the starting of negotiations with the Cuban government to allow regular phone communications with the island.
- Fifty-six percent favor a United States invasion of Cuba.
- Forty-three percent favor negotiations to allow unrestricted travel by Cuban-Americans to the island to visit relatives.
- Thirty-six percent favor negotiations to exclude food and medicine from the trade embargo.
- Thirty-six percent favor the establishment of a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban Government.

- Twenty-seven percent favor negotiations to allow unrestricted trade with Cuba.

In addition to asking whether they favor or opposed these policies, the respondents were asked to rank the policy which was most important to them.

- Approximately 15% of the respondents mentioned that support for internal rebellion (15.5%) and support for a U.S. invasion (15%) were the policies most important to them.
- Over nine percent indicated that the support of exile military action (9.7%) and the support of negotiations for free elections (9.2%) were the policies most important to them.

CHANGES IN PERSONAL PLANS IF CUBA'S GOVERNMENT CHANGES TO A DEMOCRACY

Another set of questions were designed measure the potential movement of Cubans between Miami and the island when political changes take place in Cuba.

- Eighty-two percent would be likely to return to visit the island if the country's government changed to a democracy.
- Fifty-nine percent indicated that they had relatives in Cuba who would be likely to travel to the United states if travel were unrestricted.
- Thirty-six percent of respondents would be likely to travel to Cuba if a change in the travel requirements would make such travel unrestricted.
- Thirty-two percent felt that relatives on the island would come to the United States to live if Cuba had a democratic government.
- Twenty-seven percent would likely return to live in Cuba if a democratic government were in power.

ON THE ISSUE OF A DIALOGUE AMONG ALL CUBANS AND THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT

Perhaps the most discussed division within the Cuban-American community in Dade County is that between those who support a dialogue among all Cubans and the Cuban government to expedite change on the island and those who oppose such a dialogue. The survey attempted to tap the differences between these two alleged groups by asking whether a respondent would favor or oppose "starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles,

Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government." Excluding the respondents who did not answer the question or did not know if they would support such an initiative, forty percent of the respondents favored the establishment of such a national dialogue while sixty percent opposed it.

In general, the pro-dialogue respondents consistently voiced stronger support for negotiated change than those that opposed a national dialogue. This might be because those opposing a dialogue at this point feel it is unnecessary to discuss issues with a government that is clearly on the decline. Thirty-three percent of those opposing a dialogue believe that major political changes will occur in Cuba within a year while only twenty-two percent of those supporting dialogue see change as imminent.

While the differences between these two groups are real, the evidence indicates that there are points of agreement between the groups as well as sources of disagreement within each group. For example, while an overwhelming ninety-six percent of those in favor of a dialogue also favor supporting human rights groups in Cuba, a sizable majority of those opposing a dialogue (85%) also support such an initiative. Similarly, a mere ten percent of those opposing a dialogue favor negotiations to establish unrestricted trade with the island; yet, those favoring a dialogue are split on the issue, with only 53% voicing support for this policy.

The following is a comparison between the two groups on policy approaches towards Cuba. (Listed in descending order of support by those favoring a dialogue.)

- Ninety-one percent of supporters of a dialogue favor negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or plebiscite while forty percent of those opposing a dialogue support such an initiative.
- Eighty-eight percent of those favoring establishing a national dialogue favor negotiations for direct phone communications. (Forty-three percent of those opposing a national dialogue favor this policy.)
- Seventy percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor negotiations for unrestricted travel. (Only twenty-six percent of those opposing a dialogue favor this policy.)
- Sixty-one percent of those favoring a national dialogue also favor excluding food and medicine from the trade embargo. (Only twenty-one of those opposing a dialogue favor such a move.)
- Fifty-three percent of supporter of a dialogue also favor negotiating to establish unrestricted trade with the island while only ten percent of those opposing a dialogue support what amounts to be a lifting of the embargo.

- Fifty-one percent of dialogue supporters favor a U.S. invasion of Cuba while seventy-percent of those against a dialogue voiced this support.

POLICIES FAVORED BY SIZABLE MAJORITIES

Some policies receive support from a sizable majority of Cuban-Americans, regardless of their position on a national dialogue.

- Ninety-six percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor the support of human rights groups working within the island and eighty-five percent of those opposing a national dialogue also favor this policy.
- Ninety-six percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor negotiations to improve the conditions of human rights on the island and seventy-six percent of those opposing dialogue also favor this policy.
- Ninety-three percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor negotiations to allow relatives in Cuba to come to the U.S. to live and sixty-three percent of those opposed to a dialogue share this support.
- Seventy-eight of dialogue supporters favor the support of armed internal rebellion within the island and eighty- nine percent of those opposing the dialogue also favor this initiative.
- Seventy-seven percent of those supporting a dialogue also favor increasing international economic pressure on Cuba and ninety-two percent of those opposing a dialogue support this position.
- Seventy-six percent of those favoring a dialogue also favor tightening the trade embargo and ninety-four percent of those in opposition to a dialogue support a tightening of the embargo.
- Sixty-six percent of dialogue supporters favor military action by the exile community and eighty-four percent of those opposing a dialogue support this policy.

SOURCE OF INFORMATION USED BY THE RESPONDENTS TO RECEIVE NEWS ABOUT CUBA

A fourth set of questions measured the preferred source of information used by the respondents to receive news about Cuba. While some respondents mentioned various sources, the following is a breakdown of the different information media mentioned:

- Forty-five percent receive information about Cuba from some television source.
- Forty-one percent listen to the radio for information about Cuba.
- Thirty-one percent depend on newspapers for their primary source of information about Cuba.

The respondents who mentioned radio as a source of information about Cuba were the least likely to favor initiating a dialogue.

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS

Dr. Guillermo J. Grenier is Director of the Center for Labor Research at Florida International University and Assistant Professor in FIU's Department of Sociology and Anthropology. Dr. Hugh Gladwin is Associate Director of the Institute for Public Opinion Research (IPOR) at FIU and Associate Professor of Sociology and Anthropology. The third member of the research team for this project was Mr. Douglas McLaughen, IPOR's Assistant Director for Operations. The authors thank Liisa Alvarez and the rest of IPOR's staff and interviewers for their skill and dedication.

HOW TO READ THE TABLES IN THIS REPORT

Most of the questions asked in the survey appear in four sets of tables. First, two sets of frequency counts are presented. One is with the full set of responses to the question as well as "no response" or "don't know" answers categorized. This first table also includes a category in a few questions for a spontaneously given response of "I can't support that policy as long as Fidel and/or Raul Castro are in power". This response was coded separately by the interviewer. In the second set of frequency counts the responses are collapsed into two categories, usually "favor" vs. "opposed". In these counts the missing values are excluded and the "not with Fidel" responses coded as opposed.

The second set of tables are crosstabulations of the opinion questions with basic demographics and position on dialogue. In most cases these are presented in two sets as has been described above for the frequency counts. The percentages are all column percentages. For example the column under "male" gives the percentages for male respondents adding up to approximately 100 percent. Due to slight differences in rounding the percentages may not add up to exactly 100. In a few cases differences in rounding .5% to the next full percent gives a 1% discrepancy between percentages quoted in this executive summary and those shown in the tables.

It must be emphasized that it is not possible to generalize to the Cuban-American population of Dade County from results in the crosstabulation tables which show very few counted responses. For example, if a 10% difference of 45% vs 55% is found for a subgroup which numbers only 65 respondents, that difference may only be due to chance variation in the sample. It is not valid to generalize from that result to the entire Cuban-American population of Dade County. At the end of this report a margin of error table is given so readers may determine whether or not results are significant estimates of the population response. In the example just given, with 65 respondents and a response of 45%, the margin of error is somewhere between 9.8 and 13.8%, larger than the 10% difference.

Question 5: Over the past few years, people have been talking about the possibility of political changes occurring in Cuba. When do you think that major political changes are going to occur in Cuba – would you say within one year, in two to five years, in six to ten years, over ten years, or never?

Durante los últimos años, la gente ha estado hablando sobre la posibilidad de que ocurran cambios políticos en Cuba. Cuando piensa usted que importantes cambios políticos ocurrirán en Cuba – diría usted que dentro de un año, dentro de dos a cinco años, dentro de seis a diez años, en más de diez años, o nunca?

| | COUNT | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----|
| | | % | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | |
| within one year | 166 | 27.7 | ***** | |
| 2-5 years | 208 | 34.7 | ***** | |
| 6-10 years | 28 | 4.7 | **** | |
| over 10 yrs | 19 | 3.2 | *** | |
| never | 51 | 8.5 | ***** | |
| don't know | 122 | 20.3 | ***** | |
| don't care/no response | 6 | 1.0 | * | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | |
| | | | 0 25 50 | |

| | COUNT | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----|
| | | % | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | |
| within one year | 166 | 35.2 | ***** | |
| 2-5 years | 208 | 44.1 | ***** | |
| 6-10 years | 28 | 5.9 | ***** | |
| over 10 yrs | 19 | 4.0 | *** | |
| never | 51 | 10.8 | ***** | |
| TOTAL | 472 | 100.0 | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | |
| | | | 0 25 50 | |

Question 5: Over the past few years, people have been talking about the possibility of political changes occurring in Cuba. When do you think that major political changes are going to occur in Cuba -- would you say within one year, in two to five years, in six to ten years, over ten years, or never?

Durante los últimos años, la gente ha estado hablando sobre la posibilidad de que ocurran cambios políticos en Cuba. Cuando piensa usted que importantes cambios políticos ocurrirán en Cuba -- diría usted que dentro de un año, dentro de dos a cinco años, dentro de seis a diez años, en más de diez años, o nunca?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| within one year | 166 28% | 85 28% | 81 27% | 6 10% | 25 14% | 75 35% | 59 40% | 12 33% | 86 29% | 24 30% | 34 33% | 77 38% | 61 22% | 25 21% |
| 2-5 years | 208 35% | 112 37% | 96 32% | 36 61% | 83 47% | 58 27% | 30 20% | 8 22% | 106 36% | 19 24% | 29 28% | 43 21% | 112 41% | 52 44% |
| 6-10 years | 28 5% | 15 5% | 13 4% | 8 14% | 12 7% | 6 3% | 2 1% | 1 3% | 10 3% | 4 5% | 5 5% | 4 2% | 16 6% | 7 6% |
| over 10 yrs | 19 3% | 8 3% | 11 4% | 5 8% | 10 6% | 3 1% | 1 1% | | 7 2% | 2 3% | 2 2% | 3 1% | 11 4% | 5 4% |
| never | 51 8% | 24 8% | 27 9% | 2 3% | 18 10% | 19 9% | 12 8% | 3 8% | 25 8% | 11 14% | 7 7% | 19 9% | 22 8% | 9 8% |
| don't know | 122 20% | 54 18% | 68 23% | 2 3% | 28 16% | 50 23% | 41 28% | 12 33% | 60 20% | 18 23% | 25 24% | 53 26% | 47 17% | 19 16% |
| don't care/no response | 6 1% | 2 1% | 4 1% | | 1 1% | 2 1% | 3 2% | | 3 1% | 1 1% | 1 1% | 1 0% | 3 1% | 1 1% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| within one year | 166 28% | 48 35% | 37 37% | 21 28% | 18 18% | 17 16% | 46 22% | 107 33% |
| 2-5 years | 208 35% | 29 21% | 30 30% | 31 41% | 40 40% | 59 54% | 88 41% | 104 32% |
| 6-10 years | 28 5% | 4 3% | 2 2% | 6 8% | 6 6% | 9 8% | 17 8% | 10 3% |
| over 10 yrs | 19 3% | 2 1% | 3 3% | 1 1% | 5 5% | 4 4% | 10 5% | 5 2% |
| never | 51 8% | 12 9% | 8 8% | 7 9% | 11 11% | 8 7% | 18 8% | 27 8% |
| don't know | 122 20% | 41 30% | 19 19% | 9 12% | 17 17% | 12 11% | 33 15% | 66 20% |
| don't care/no response | 6 1% | 2 1% | | 1 1% | 2 2% | | 1 0% | 3 1% |

Question 6: United States support of armed internal rebellion to overthrow the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Apoyo de los Estados Unidos de rebelión armada interna para derrocar el gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| strongly favor | 366 | 61.0 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 110 | 18.3 | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 25 | 4.2 | ** | | |
| strongly oppose | 58 | 9.7 | **** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 41 | 6.8 | *** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 476 | 85.0 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 84 | 15.0 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 560 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 6: United States support of armed internal rebellion to overthrow the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Apoyo de los Estados Unidos de rebelión armada interna para derrocar el gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 366 61% | 193 64% | 173 58% | 28 47% | 92 52% | 148 69% | 96 65% | 18 50% | 197 66% | 50 63% | 69 67% | 132 66% | 171 63% | 58 49% |
| mostly favor | 110 18% | 52 17% | 58 19% | 22 37% | 43 24% | 24 11% | 21 14% | 6 17% | 49 16% | 15 19% | 11 11% | 26 13% | 54 20% | 29 25% |
| mostly oppose | 25 4% | 12 4% | 13 4% | | 10 6% | 8 4% | 7 5% | 2 6% | 12 4% | 3 4% | 1 1% | 7 3% | 6 2% | 12 10% |
| strongly oppose | 58 10% | 28 9% | 30 10% | 7 12% | 19 11% | 23 11% | 9 6% | 6 17% | 19 6% | 7 9% | 16 16% | 19 9% | 23 8% | 15 13% |
| don't know/no answer | 41 7% | 15 5% | 26 9% | 2 3% | 13 7% | 10 5% | 15 10% | 4 11% | 20 7% | 4 5% | 6 6% | 16 8% | 18 7% | 4 3% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 366 61% | 94 68% | 72 73% | 43 57% | 58 59% | 51 47% | 104 49% | 228 71% |
| mostly favor | 110 18% | 20 14% | 11 11% | 16 21% | 16 16% | 35 32% | 55 26% | 46 14% |
| mostly oppose | 25 4% | 3 2% | 2 2% | 1 1% | 7 7% | 11 10% | 14 7% | 10 3% |
| strongly oppose | 58 10% | 10 7% | 7 7% | 10 13% | 12 12% | 10 9% | 30 14% | 22 7% |
| don't know/no answer | 41 7% | 11 8% | 7 7% | 6 8% | 6 6% | 2 2% | 10 5% | 16 5% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 560 100% | 285 100% | 275 100% | 57 100% | 164 100% | 203 100% | 134 100% | 32 100% | 278 100% | 75 100% | 97 100% | 184 100% | 254 100% | 115 100% |
| favor | 476 85% | 245 86% | 231 84% | 50 88% | 135 82% | 172 85% | 117 87% | 24 75% | 246 88% | 65 87% | 80 82% | 158 86% | 225 89% | 87 76% |
| oppose | 84 15% | 40 14% | 44 16% | 7 12% | 29 18% | 31 15% | 17 13% | 8 25% | 32 12% | 10 13% | 17 18% | 26 14% | 29 11% | 28 24% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 560 100% | 127 100% | 92 100% | 70 100% | 93 100% | 107 100% | 203 100% | 307 100% |
| favor | 476 85% | 114 90% | 83 90% | 59 84% | 74 80% | 86 80% | 159 78% | 274 89% |
| oppose | 84 15% | 13 10% | 9 10% | 11 16% | 19 20% | 21 20% | 44 22% | 33 11% |

Question 7: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to allow normal direct dialing by phone between Cuban Americans and their relatives in Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para permitir marcar directamente por teléfono entre cubanos americanos y sus parientes en Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | | 0 | | 25 | | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|----|----|
| | COUNT | % | | -+ | -+ | -+ |
| strongly favor | 251 | 41.8 | | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 96 | 16.0 | | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 22 | 3.7 | | *** | | |
| strongly oppose | 149 | 24.8 | | ***** | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 44 | 7.3 | | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 38 | 6.3 | | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | | -+ | -+ | -+ |
| | | | | 0 | 25 | 50 |

| | | 0 | | 50 | | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|--|-------|----|-----|
| | COUNT | % | | -+ | -+ | -+ |
| favor | 347 | 61.7 | | ***** | | |
| oppose | 215 | 38.3 | | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 562 | 100.0 | | -+ | -+ | -+ |
| | | | | 0 | 50 | 100 |

In 44 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 7: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to allow normal direct dialing by phone between Cuban Americans and their relatives in Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para permitir marcar directamente por teléfono entre cubanos americanos y sus parientes en Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 251 42% | 114 38% | 137 46% | 43 73% | 105 59% | 70 33% | 31 21% | 11 31% | 93 31% | 39 49% | 52 50% | 65 32% | 129 47% | 53 45% |
| mostly favor | 96 16% | 51 17% | 45 15% | 10 17% | 34 19% | 36 17% | 16 11% | 9 25% | 48 16% | 10 13% | 15 15% | 25 13% | 44 16% | 26 22% |
| mostly oppose | 22 4% | 12 4% | 10 3% | 1 2% | 5 3% | 9 4% | 7 5% | 2 6% | 14 5% | 3 4% | 1 1% | 8 4% | 9 3% | 4 3% |
| strongly oppose | 149 25% | 82 27% | 67 22% | 3 5% | 20 11% | 71 33% | 55 37% | 7 19% | 95 32% | 17 22% | 18 17% | 64 32% | 57 21% | 26 22% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 44 7% | 23 8% | 21 7% | | 7 4% | 14 7% | 22 15% | 5 14% | 25 8% | 3 4% | 11 11% | 19 9% | 20 7% | 5 4% |
| don't know/no answer | 38 6% | 18 6% | 20 7% | 2 3% | 6 3% | 13 6% | 17 11% | 2 6% | 22 7% | 7 9% | 6 6% | 19 9% | 13 5% | 4 3% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 251 42% | 45 33% | 36 36% | 42 55% | 44 44% | 56 51% | 137 64% | 86 27% |
| mostly favor | 96 16% | 20 14% | 11 11% | 11 14% | 17 17% | 23 21% | 46 22% | 44 14% |
| mostly oppose | 22 4% | 6 4% | 4 4% | 2 3% | 3 3% | 6 6% | 4 2% | 17 5% |
| strongly oppose | 149 25% | 43 31% | 27 27% | 13 17% | 27 27% | 16 15% | 15 7% | 120 37% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 44 7% | 19 14% | 11 11% | 5 7% | 3 3% | 5 5% | 7 3% | 34 11% |
| don't know/no answer | 38 6% | 5 4% | 10 10% | 3 4% | 5 5% | 3 3% | 4 2% | 21 7% |

Continuation of tables FOR Question 7: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to allow normal direct dialing by phone between Cuban Americans and their relatives in Cuba – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para permitir marcar directamente por teléfono entre cubanos americanos y sus parientes en Cuba – estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 562 100% | 282 100% | 280 100% | 57 100% | 171 100% | 200 100% | 131 100% | 34 100% | 275 100% | 72 100% | 97 100% | 181 100% | 259 100% | 114 100% |
| favor | 347 62% | 165 59% | 182 65% | 53 93% | 139 81% | 106 53% | 47 36% | 20 59% | 141 51% | 49 68% | 67 69% | 90 50% | 173 67% | 79 69% |
| oppose | 215 38% | 117 41% | 98 35% | 4 7% | 32 19% | 94 47% | 84 64% | 14 41% | 134 49% | 23 32% | 30 31% | 91 50% | 86 33% | 35 31% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 562 100% | 133 100% | 89 100% | 73 100% | 94 100% | 106 100% | 209 100% | 301 100% |
| favor | 347 62% | 65 49% | 47 53% | 53 73% | 61 65% | 79 75% | 183 88% | 130 43% |
| oppose | 215 38% | 68 51% | 42 47% | 20 27% | 33 35% | 27 25% | 26 12% | 171 57% |

Question 8: A United States invasion of Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Una invasión de Estados Unidos a Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|
| strongly favor | 266 | 44.3 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 72 | 12.0 | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 66 | 11.0 | ***** | | |
| strongly oppose | 136 | 22.7 | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 60 | 10.0 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 25 | 50 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 338 | 62.6 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 202 | 37.4 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 540 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 8: A United States invasion of Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

Una invasión de Estados Unidos a Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 266 44% | 134 45% | 132 44% | 18 31% | 66 37% | 107 50% | 73 49% | 12 33% | 149 50% | 36 46% | 40 39% | 91 45% | 126 46% | 41 35% |
| mostly favor | 72 12% | 30 10% | 42 14% | 15 25% | 23 13% | 17 8% | 17 11% | 4 11% | 31 10% | 6 8% | 13 13% | 19 9% | 41 15% | 12 10% |
| mostly oppose | 66 11% | 31 10% | 35 12% | 7 12% | 26 15% | 24 11% | 9 6% | 4 11% | 33 11% | 9 11% | 12 12% | 26 13% | 25 9% | 15 13% |
| strongly oppose | 136 23% | 80 27% | 56 19% | 13 22% | 47 27% | 45 21% | 31 21% | 13 36% | 54 18% | 18 23% | 28 27% | 45 22% | 51 19% | 40 34% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 3 0% | 1 0% | 2 1% | | 1 1% | 1 0% | 1 1% | | 1 0% | 1 1% | 1 1% | | 1 0% | 2 2% |
| don't know/no answer | 57 9% | 24 8% | 33 11% | 6 10% | 14 8% | 19 9% | 17 11% | 3 8% | 29 10% | 9 11% | 9 9% | 19 9% | 28 10% | 8 7% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | \$50,000 - over | favor | dialogue | oppose |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 266 44% | 65 47% | 46 46% | 34 45% | 45 45% | 38 35% | 67 31% | 175 54% |
| mostly favor | 72 12% | 16 12% | 11 11% | 9 12% | 11 11% | 17 16% | 31 15% | 35 11% |
| mostly oppose | 66 11% | 16 12% | 9 9% | 6 8% | 10 10% | 15 14% | 32 15% | 25 8% |
| strongly oppose | 136 23% | 26 19% | 21 21% | 20 26% | 24 24% | 30 28% | 62 29% | 65 20% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 3 0% | 2 1% | | | | 1 1% | 1 0% | 2 1% |
| don't know/no answer | 57 9% | 13 9% | 12 12% | 7 9% | 9 9% | 8 7% | 20 9% | 20 6% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 543 100% | 276 100% | 267 100% | 53 100% | 163 100% | 194 100% | 131 100% | 33 100% | 268 100% | 70 100% | 94 100% | 181 100% | 244 100% | 110 100% |
| favor | 338 62% | 164 59% | 174 65% | 62 62% | 89 55% | 124 64% | 90 69% | 16 48% | 180 67% | 42 60% | 53 56% | 110 61% | 167 68% | 53 48% |
| oppose | 205 38% | 112 41% | 93 35% | 20 38% | 74 45% | 70 36% | 41 31% | 17 52% | 88 33% | 28 40% | 41 44% | 71 39% | 77 32% | 57 52% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | \$50,000 - over | favor | dialogue | oppose |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 543 100% | 125 100% | 87 100% | 69 100% | 90 100% | 101 100% | 193 100% | 302 100% |
| favor | 338 62% | 81 65% | 57 66% | 43 62% | 56 62% | 55 54% | 98 51% | 210 70% |
| oppose | 205 38% | 44 35% | 30 34% | 26 38% | 34 38% | 46 46% | 95 49% | 92 30% |

Question 9: Starting negotiations to allow companies to sell food and medicine to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a compañías de vender comida y medicina a Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | | 0 | | | | | 25 | | | | | | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|--|----|----|----|--|----|--|----|----|
| | COUNT | % | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | |
| strongly favor | 144 | 24.0 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| mostly favor | 70 | 11.7 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| mostly oppose | 52 | 8.7 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| strongly oppose | 233 | 38.8 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 67 | 11.2 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| don't know/no answer | 34 | 5.7 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | |
| | | | | 0 | | | | 25 | | | | | 50 |

| | | 0 | | | | | 50 | | | | | | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|--|-------|--|----|----|----|--|----|--|----|-----|
| | COUNT | % | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | |
| favor | 214 | 37.8 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| oppose | 352 | 62.2 | | ***** | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | 566 | 100.0 | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | | +- | |
| | | | | 0 | | | | 50 | | | | | 100 |

In 67 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 9: Starting negotiations to allow companies to sell food and medicine to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this policy?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a compañías de vender comida y medicina a Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente a esta propuesta?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 144 24% | 71 24% | 73 24% | 33 56% | 51 29% | 38 18% | 22 15% | 6 17% | 44 15% | 24 30% | 32 31% | 51 25% | 65 24% | 26 22% |
| mostly favor | 70 12% | 36 12% | 34 11% | 9 15% | 22 12% | 21 10% | 18 12% | 7 19% | 31 10% | 4 5% | 11 11% | 23 11% | 32 12% | 15 13% |
| mostly oppose | 52 9% | 28 9% | 24 8% | 3 5% | 20 11% | 20 9% | 8 5% | 5 14% | 29 10% | 9 11% | 4 4% | 12 6% | 20 7% | 19 16% |
| strongly oppose | 233 39% | 117 39% | 116 39% | 10 17% | 59 33% | 97 46% | 65 44% | 12 33% | 141 47% | 23 29% | 36 35% | 75 38% | 112 41% | 43 36% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 67 11% | 32 11% | 35 12% | 1 2% | 16 9% | 26 12% | 24 16% | 3 8% | 33 11% | 14 18% | 16 16% | 31 15% | 25 9% | 9 8% |
| don't know/no answer | 34 6% | 16 5% | 18 6% | 3 5% | 9 5% | 11 5% | 11 7% | 3 8% | 19 6% | 5 6% | 4 4% | 8 4% | 18 7% | 6 5% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 144 24% | 28 20% | 26 26% | 26 34% | 23 23% | 27 25% | 94 44% | 33 10% |
| mostly favor | 70 12% | 17 12% | 8 8% | 8 11% | 11 11% | 14 13% | 31 15% | 29 9% |
| mostly oppose | 52 9% | 6 4% | 7 7% | 3 4% | 12 12% | 16 15% | 19 9% | 27 8% |
| strongly oppose | 233 39% | 50 36% | 40 40% | 27 36% | 40 40% | 41 38% | 53 25% | 164 51% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 67 11% | 26 19% | 14 14% | 9 12% | 7 7% | 7 6% | 9 4% | 50 16% |
| don't know/no answer | 34 6% | 11 8% | 4 4% | 3 4% | 6 6% | 4 4% | 7 3% | 19 6% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 566 100% | 284 100% | 282 100% | 56 100% | 168 100% | 202 100% | 137 100% | 33 100% | 278 100% | 74 100% | 99 100% | 192 100% | 254 100% | 112 100% |
| favor | 214 38% | 107 38% | 107 38% | 42 75% | 73 43% | 59 29% | 40 29% | 13 39% | 75 27% | 28 38% | 43 43% | 74 39% | 97 38% | 41 37% |
| oppose | 352 62% | 177 62% | 175 62% | 14 25% | 95 57% | 143 71% | 97 71% | 20 61% | 203 73% | 46 62% | 56 57% | 118 61% | 157 62% | 71 63% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 566 100% | 127 100% | 95 100% | 73 100% | 93 100% | 105 100% | 206 100% | 303 100% |
| favor | 214 38% | 45 35% | 34 36% | 34 47% | 34 37% | 41 39% | 125 61% | 62 20% |
| oppose | 352 62% | 82 65% | 61 64% | 39 53% | 59 63% | 64 61% | 81 39% | 241 80% |

Question 10: Starting negotiations to allow Cuban-Americans unrestricted rights to travel to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a los Cubanos Americanos derechos sin restricciones a viajar a Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opondre moderadamente, o se opondre fuertemente?

| | | 0 | | 25 | | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|
| | COUNT | % | | | | |
| strongly favor | 179 | 29.8 | ***** | | | |
| mostly favor | 80 | 13.3 | ***** | | | |
| mostly oppose | 33 | 5.5 | **** | | | |
| strongly oppose | 233 | 38.8 | ***** | | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 47 | 7.8 | ***** | | | |
| don't know/no answer | 28 | 4.7 | **** | | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | | | | |
| | | | 0 | 25 | 50 | |

| | | 0 | | 50 | | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|-----|
| | COUNT | % | | | | |
| favor | 259 | 45.3 | ***** | | | |
| oppose | 313 | 54.7 | ***** | | | |
| TOTAL | 572 | 100.0 | | | | |
| | | | 0 | 50 | 100 | |

In 47 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 10: Starting negotiations to allow Cuban-Americans unrestricted rights to travel to Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitirle a los Cubanos Americanos derechos sin restricciones a viajar a Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 179 30% | 94 31% | 85 28% | 35 59% | 62 35% | 61 29% | 21 14% | 9 25% | 57 19% | 23 29% | 47 46% | 56 28% | 84 31% | 37 31% |
| mostly favor | 80 13% | 37 12% | 43 14% | 13 22% | 33 19% | 19 9% | 15 10% | 7 19% | 38 13% | 8 10% | 12 12% | 21 10% | 37 14% | 22 19% |
| mostly oppose | 33 5% | 13 4% | 20 7% | 1 2% | 13 7% | 10 5% | 8 5% | 3 8% | 20 7% | 5 6% | 2 2% | 9 4% | 15 6% | 9 8% |
| strongly oppose | 233 39% | 123 41% | 110 37% | 9 15% | 52 29% | 95 45% | 75 51% | 12 33% | 138 46% | 31 39% | 30 29% | 83 41% | 102 38% | 45 38% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 47 8% | 21 7% | 26 9% | | 9 5% | 20 9% | 18 12% | 4 11% | 29 10% | 8 10% | 6 6% | 19 9% | 20 7% | 4 3% |
| don't know/no answer | 28 5% | 12 4% | 16 5% | 1 2% | 8 5% | 8 4% | 11 7% | 1 3% | 15 5% | 4 5% | 6 6% | 12 6% | 14 5% | 1 1% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 179 30% | 34 25% | 32 32% | 28 37% | 24 24% | 39 36% | 109 51% | 47 15% |
| mostly favor | 80 13% | 19 14% | 8 8% | 12 16% | 13 13% | 20 18% | 36 17% | 33 10% |
| mostly oppose | 33 5% | 7 5% | 5 5% | 3 4% | 6 6% | 9 8% | 11 5% | 20 6% |
| strongly oppose | 233 39% | 56 41% | 42 42% | 23 30% | 45 45% | 33 30% | 46 22% | 170 53% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 47 8% | 12 9% | 9 9% | 8 11% | 5 5% | 6 6% | 5 2% | 38 12% |
| don't know/no answer | 28 5% | 10 7% | 3 3% | 2 3% | 6 6% | 2 2% | 6 3% | 14 4% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 572 100% | 288 100% | 284 100% | 58 100% | 169 100% | 205 100% | 137 100% | 35 100% | 282 100% | 75 100% | 97 100% | 188 100% | 258 100% | 117 100% |
| favor | 259 45% | 131 45% | 128 45% | 48 83% | 95 56% | 80 39% | 36 26% | 16 46% | 95 34% | 31 41% | 59 61% | 77 41% | 121 47% | 59 50% |
| oppose | 313 55% | 157 55% | 156 55% | 10 17% | 74 44% | 125 61% | 101 74% | 19 54% | 187 66% | 44 59% | 38 39% | 111 59% | 137 53% | 58 50% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 572 100% | 128 100% | 96 100% | 74 100% | 93 100% | 107 100% | 207 100% | 308 100% |
| favor | 259 45% | 53 41% | 40 42% | 40 54% | 37 40% | 59 55% | 145 70% | 80 26% |
| oppose | 313 55% | 75 59% | 56 58% | 34 46% | 56 60% | 48 45% | 62 30% | 228 74% |

Question 11: Increasing international economic pressure on Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión económica internacional sobre Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| strongly favor | 406 | 67.7 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 66 | 11.0 | **** | | |
| mostly oppose | 32 | 5.3 | ** | | |
| strongly oppose | 49 | 8.2 | *** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 47 | 7.8 | *** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 472 | 85.4 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 81 | 14.6 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 553 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 11: Increasing international economic pressure on Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión económica internacional sobre Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 406 68% | 215 72% | 191 64% | 31 53% | 115 65% | 153 72% | 106 72% | 20 56% | 216 73% | 58 73% | 66 64% | 135 67% | 183 67% | 81 69% |
| mostly favor | 66 11% | 28 9% | 38 13% | 16 27% | 23 13% | 10 5% | 17 11% | 2 6% | 34 11% | 5 6% | 10 10% | 21 10% | 31 11% | 13 11% |
| mostly oppose | 32 5% | 18 6% | 14 5% | 3 5% | 14 8% | 10 5% | 5 3% | 3 8% | 13 4% | 1 1% | 6 6% | 6 3% | 14 5% | 12 10% |
| strongly oppose | 49 8% | 20 7% | 29 10% | 6 10% | 12 7% | 19 9% | 11 7% | 8 22% | 17 6% | 9 11% | 8 8% | 16 8% | 27 10% | 5 4% |
| don't know/no answer | 47 8% | 19 6% | 28 9% | 3 5% | 13 7% | 21 10% | 9 6% | 3 8% | 17 6% | 6 8% | 13 13% | 22 11% | 17 6% | 7 6% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 406 68% | 97 70% | 73 74% | 46 61% | 63 64% | 76 70% | 116 54% | 261 81% |
| mostly favor | 66 11% | 13 9% | 8 8% | 12 16% | 10 10% | 15 14% | 31 15% | 25 8% |
| mostly oppose | 32 5% | 7 5% | 2 2% | 5 7% | 10 10% | 6 6% | 18 8% | 10 3% |
| strongly oppose | 49 8% | 11 8% | 9 9% | 9 12% | 8 8% | 6 6% | 27 13% | 15 5% |
| don't know/no answer | 47 8% | 10 7% | 7 7% | 4 5% | 8 8% | 6 6% | 21 10% | 11 3% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 553 100% | 281 100% | 272 100% | 56 100% | 164 100% | 192 100% | 139 100% | 33 100% | 280 100% | 73 100% | 90 100% | 178 100% | 255 100% | 111 100% |
| favor | 472 85% | 243 86% | 229 84% | 47 84% | 138 84% | 163 85% | 123 88% | 22 67% | 250 89% | 63 86% | 76 84% | 156 88% | 214 84% | 94 85% |
| oppose | 81 15% | 38 14% | 43 16% | 9 16% | 26 16% | 29 15% | 16 12% | 11 33% | 30 11% | 10 14% | 14 16% | 22 12% | 41 16% | 17 15% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 553 100% | 128 100% | 92 100% | 72 100% | 91 100% | 103 100% | 192 100% | 311 100% |
| favor | 472 85% | 110 86% | 81 88% | 58 81% | 73 80% | 91 88% | 147 77% | 286 92% |
| oppose | 81 15% | 18 14% | 11 12% | 14 19% | 18 20% | 12 12% | 45 23% | 25 8% |

Question 12: Support for military action by the exile community to overthrow the Cuban Government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo para acción militar de la comunidad exiliada para derrocar el gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | 0 | 50 | 100 | |
|----------------------|-------|---|---|-----|--|
| | % | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | | | |
| strongly favor | 346 | 57.7 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 80 | 13.3 | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 50 | 8.3 | *** | | |
| strongly oppose | 82 | 13.7 | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 42 | 7.0 | *** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | | |
| | | 0 | 50 | 100 | |

| | COUNT | 0 | 50 | 100 | |
|--------|-------|---|---|-----|--|
| | % | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | | | |
| favor | 426 | 76.3 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 132 | 23.7 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 558 | 100.0 | -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ -+ | | |
| | | 0 | 50 | 100 | |

Question 12: Support for military action by the exile community to overthrow the Cuban Government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo para acción militar de la comunidad exiliada para derrocar el gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 346 58% | 177 59% | 169 56% | 28 47% | 90 51% | 133 62% | 94 64% | 18 50% | 179 60% | 48 61% | 69 67% | 132 66% | 150 55% | 58 49% |
| mostly favor | 80 13% | 36 12% | 44 15% | 18 31% | 26 15% | 18 8% | 17 11% | 5 14% | 36 12% | 10 13% | 8 8% | 16 8% | 44 16% | 20 17% |
| mostly oppose | 50 8% | 27 9% | 23 8% | 4 7% | 18 10% | 20 9% | 8 5% | 4 11% | 29 10% | 4 5% | 6 6% | 16 8% | 18 7% | 15 13% |
| strongly oppose | 82 14% | 42 14% | 40 13% | 6 10% | 30 17% | 29 14% | 17 11% | 5 14% | 32 11% | 13 16% | 13 13% | 20 10% | 40 15% | 21 18% |
| don't know/no answer | 42 7% | 18 6% | 24 8% | 3 5% | 13 7% | 13 6% | 12 8% | 4 11% | 21 7% | 4 5% | 7 7% | 16 8% | 20 7% | 4 3% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 346 58% | 89 64% | 67 68% | 46 61% | 56 57% | 39 36% | 96 45% | 222 69% |
| mostly favor | 80 13% | 13 9% | 11 11% | 10 13% | 13 13% | 25 23% | 35 16% | 36 11% |
| mostly oppose | 50 8% | 8 6% | 8 8% | 7 9% | 8 8% | 14 13% | 25 12% | 22 7% |
| strongly oppose | 82 14% | 14 10% | 9 9% | 6 8% | 16 16% | 27 25% | 44 21% | 27 8% |
| don't know/no answer | 42 7% | 14 10% | 4 4% | 7 9% | 6 6% | 4 4% | 13 6% | 15 5% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 558 100% | 282 100% | 276 100% | 56 100% | 164 100% | 200 100% | 136 100% | 32 100% | 276 100% | 75 100% | 96 100% | 184 100% | 252 100% | 114 100% |
| favor | 426 76% | 213 76% | 213 77% | 46 82% | 116 71% | 151 75% | 111 82% | 23 72% | 215 78% | 58 77% | 77 80% | 148 80% | 194 77% | 78 68% |
| oppose | 132 24% | 69 24% | 63 23% | 10 18% | 48 29% | 49 24% | 25 18% | 9 28% | 61 22% | 17 23% | 19 20% | 36 20% | 58 23% | 36 32% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 558 100% | 124 100% | 95 100% | 69 100% | 93 100% | 105 100% | 200 100% | 307 100% |
| favor | 426 76% | 102 82% | 78 82% | 56 81% | 69 74% | 64 61% | 131 65% | 258 84% |
| oppose | 132 24% | 22 18% | 17 18% | 13 19% | 24 26% | 41 39% | 69 34% | 49 16% |

Question 13: Starting negotiations on improving the condition of human rights in Cuba – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para mejorar las condiciones de derechos humanos en Cuba -- estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | | 0 | | 50 | | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|--|-------|
| | COUNT | % | | ---- | | ---- |
| strongly favor | 428 | 71.3 | | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 61 | 10.2 | | **** | | |
| mostly oppose | 12 | 2.0 | | * | | |
| strongly oppose | 48 | 8.0 | | *** | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 34 | 5.7 | | ** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 17 | 2.8 | | * | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | | ----- | | ----- |
| | | | | 0 | | 50 |
| | | | | | | 100 |

| | | 0 | | 50 | | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|--|-------|--|-------|
| | COUNT | % | | ---- | | ---- |
| favor | 489 | 83.9 | | ***** | | |
| oppose | 94 | 16.1 | | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 583 | 100.0 | | ----- | | ----- |
| | | | | 0 | | 50 |
| | | | | | | 100 |

In 34 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 13: Starting negotiations on improving the condition of human rights in Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para mejorar las condiciones de derechos humanos en Cuba -- estaria usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 428 71% | 209 70% | 219 73% | 43 73% | 140 79% | 158 74% | 85 57% | 24 67% | 200 67% | 61 77% | 79 77% | 140 70% | 195 72% | 84 71% |
| mostly favor | 61 10% | 32 11% | 29 10% | 8 14% | 20 11% | 15 7% | 17 11% | 5 14% | 33 11% | 7 9% | 6 6% | 23 11% | 27 10% | 11 9% |
| mostly oppose | 12 2% | 6 2% | 6 2% | 2 3% | 5 3% | 1 0% | 4 3% | 1 3% | 7 2% | | 2 2% | 4 2% | 6 2% | 2 2% |
| strongly oppose | 48 8% | 31 10% | 17 6% | 3 5% | 4 2% | 22 10% | 19 13% | 2 6% | 32 11% | 3 4% | 4 4% | 12 6% | 23 8% | 13 11% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 34 6% | 15 5% | 19 6% | 1 2% | 7 4% | 12 6% | 14 9% | 1 3% | 18 6% | 7 9% | 7 7% | 15 7% | 14 5% | 5 4% |
| don't know/no answer | 17 3% | 7 2% | 10 3% | 2 3% | 1 1% | 5 2% | 9 6% | 3 8% | 7 2% | 1 1% | 5 5% | 6 3% | 7 3% | 3 3% |

| | | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 428 71% | 89 64% | 73 74% | 58 76% | 70 71% | 79 72% | 177 83% | 208 65% |
| mostly favor | 61 10% | 14 10% | 10 10% | 6 8% | 9 9% | 15 14% | 24 11% | 29 9% |
| mostly oppose | 12 2% | 4 3% | 1 1% | 2 3% | 1 1% | 3 3% | 2 1% | 8 2% |
| strongly oppose | 48 8% | 10 7% | 7 7% | 3 4% | 13 13% | 9 8% | 5 2% | 40 12% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 34 6% | 15 11% | 5 5% | 5 7% | 4 4% | 3 3% | 1 0% | 29 9% |
| don't know/no answer | 17 3% | 6 4% | 3 3% | 2 3% | 2 2% | | 4 2% | 8 2% |

Continuation of tables for Question 13: Starting negotiations on improving the condition of human rights in Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para mejorar las condiciones de derechos humanos en Cuba -- estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 583 100% | 293 100% | 290 100% | 57 100% | 176 100% | 208 100% | 139 100% | 33 100% | 290 100% | 78 100% | 98 100% | 194 100% | 265 100% | 115 100% |
| favor | 489 84% | 241 82% | 248 86% | 51 89% | 160 91% | 173 83% | 102 73% | 29 88% | 233 80% | 68 87% | 85 87% | 163 84% | 222 84% | 95 83% |
| oppose | 94 16% | 52 18% | 42 14% | 6 11% | 16 9% | 35 17% | 37 27% | 4 12% | 57 20% | 10 13% | 13 13% | 31 16% | 43 16% | 20 17% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 583 100% | 132 100% | 96 100% | 74 100% | 97 100% | 109 100% | 209 100% | 314 100% |
| favor | 489 84% | 103 78% | 83 86% | 64 86% | 79 81% | 94 86% | 201 96% | 237 75% |
| oppose | 94 16% | 29 22% | 13 14% | 10 14% | 18 19% | 15 14% | 8 4% | 77 25% |

Question 14: Starting negotiations to allow family members living in Cuba to come to the United States to join their relatives living here -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir familiares en Cuba a venir a los Estados Unidos para reunirse con sus parientes que viven aquí -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | | 0 | | 50 | | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|----|----|-----|
| | COUNT | % | +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- | | | |
| strongly favor | 326 | 54.3 | ***** | | | |
| mostly favor | 109 | 18.2 | ***** | | | |
| mostly oppose | 26 | 4.3 | ** | | | |
| strongly oppose | 96 | 16.0 | ***** | | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 16 | 2.7 | * | | | |
| don't know/no answer | 27 | 4.5 | ** | | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | | 0 | | 50 | | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|----------------------------|----|----|-----|
| | COUNT | % | +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- | | | |
| favor | 435 | 75.9 | ***** | | | |
| oppose | 138 | 24.1 | ***** | | | |
| TOTAL | 573 | 100.0 | +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- +- | 0 | 50 | 100 |

In 16 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 14: Starting negotiations to allow family members living in Cuba to come to the United States to join their relatives living here -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir familiares en Cuba a venir a los Estados Unidos para reunirse con sus parientes que viven aquí -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 326 54% | 159 53% | 167 56% | 42 71% | 118 67% | 103 48% | 62 42% | 18 50% | 127 43% | 44 56% | 79 77% | 101 50% | 154 57% | 65 55% |
| mostly favor | 109 18% | 58 19% | 51 17% | 12 20% | 37 21% | 36 17% | 23 16% | 10 28% | 52 18% | 18 23% | 13 13% | 32 16% | 45 17% | 32 27% |
| mostly oppose | 26 4% | 10 3% | 16 5% | 2 3% | 5 3% | 10 5% | 9 6% | 2 6% | 19 6% | 1 1% | 2 2% | 15 7% | 8 3% | 3 3% |
| strongly oppose | 96 16% | 56 19% | 40 13% | 2 3% | 13 7% | 45 21% | 35 24% | 2 6% | 68 23% | 10 13% | 8 8% | 37 18% | 45 17% | 13 11% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 16 3% | 7 2% | 9 3% | | 1 1% | 7 3% | 8 5% | 1 3% | 10 3% | 4 5% | 1 1% | 6 3% | 9 3% | |
| don't know/no answer | 27 4% | 10 3% | 17 6% | 1 2% | 3 2% | 12 6% | 11 7% | 3 8% | 21 7% | 2 3% | | 9 4% | 11 4% | 5 4% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 326 54% | 66 48% | 53 54% | 48 63% | 49 49% | 64 59% | 141 44% |
| mostly favor | 109 18% | 25 18% | 13 13% | 9 12% | 25 25% | 28 26% | 53 16% |
| mostly oppose | 26 4% | 7 5% | 6 6% | 1 1% | 3 3% | 4 4% | 18 6% |
| strongly oppose | 96 16% | 25 18% | 18 18% | 11 14% | 17 17% | 10 9% | 84 26% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 16 3% | 6 4% | 6 6% | 2 3% | 2 2% | | 12 4% |
| don't know/no answer | 27 4% | 9 7% | 3 3% | 5 7% | 3 3% | 3 3% | 14 4% |

Continuation of tables for Question 14: Starting negotiations to allow family members living in Cuba to come to the United States to join their relatives living here -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir familiares en Cuba a venir a los Estados unidos para reunirse con sus parientes que viven aquí -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 573 100% | 290 100% | 283 100% | 58 100% | 174 100% | 201 100% | 137 100% | 33 100% | 276 100% | 77 100% | 103 100% | 191 100% | 261 100% | 113 100% |
| favor | 435 76% | 217 75% | 218 77% | 54 93% | 155 89% | 139 69% | 85 62% | 28 85% | 179 65% | 62 81% | 92 89% | 133 70% | 199 76% | 97 86% |
| oppose | 138 24% | 73 25% | 65 23% | 4 7% | 19 11% | 62 31% | 52 38% | 5 15% | 97 35% | 15 19% | 11 11% | 58 30% | 62 24% | 16 14% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 573 100% | 129 100% | 96 100% | 71 100% | 96 100% | 106 100% | 207 100% | 308 100% |
| favor | 435 76% | 91 71% | 66 69% | 57 80% | 74 77% | 92 87% | 193 93% | 194 63% |
| oppose | 138 24% | 38 29% | 30 31% | 14 20% | 22 23% | 14 13% | 14 7% | 114 37% |

Question 15: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or public referendum – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para facilitar cambios democráticos pacíficos por medio de libres elecciones o plebiscito -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|
| strongly favor | 295 | 49.2 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 60 | 10.0 | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 12 | 2.0 | ** | | |
| strongly oppose | 134 | 22.3 | ***** | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 68 | 11.3 | ***** | | |
| son't know/no answer | 31 | 5.2 | **** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 25 | 50 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 355 | 62.4 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 214 | 37.6 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 569 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

In 68 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 15: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or public referendum -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para facilitar cambios democráticos pacíficos por medio de libres elecciones o plebiscito -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | male | female | | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 295 49% | 140 47% | 155 52% | 48 81% | 115 65% | 78 37% | 53 36% | 15 42% | 125 42% | 39 49% | 57 55% | 94 47% | 140 51% | 56 47% |
| mostly favor | 60 10% | 31 10% | 29 10% | 6 10% | 22 12% | 25 12% | 7 5% | 22 6% | 8 8% | 12 15% | 6 6% | 15 7% | 29 11% | 15 13% |
| mostly oppose | 12 2% | 4 1% | 8 3% | | 5 3% | 4 2% | 3 2% | 3 8% | 8 3% | | 1 1% | 7 3% | | 5 4% |
| strongly oppose | 134 22% | 77 26% | 57 19% | 3 5% | 15 8% | 70 33% | 45 30% | 6 17% | 86 29% | 15 19% | 15 15% | 44 22% | 59 22% | 28 24% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 68 11% | 32 11% | 36 12% | 1 2% | 13 7% | 27 13% | 27 18% | 2 6% | 34 11% | 12 15% | 19 18% | 28 14% | 30 11% | 10 8% |
| son't know/no answer | 31 5% | 16 5% | 15 5% | 1 2% | 7 4% | 9 4% | 13 9% | 2 6% | 20 7% | 1 1% | 5 5% | 12 6% | 14 5% | 4 3% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 295 49% | 58 42% | 46 46% | 43 57% | 44 44% | 66 61% | 164 77% | 98 30% |
| mostly favor | 60 10% | 11 8% | 9 9% | 5 7% | 11 11% | 18 17% | 27 13% | 26 8% |
| mostly oppose | 12 2% | 2 1% | 3 3% | 1 1% | 2 2% | 3 3% | 2 1% | 8 2% |
| strongly oppose | 134 22% | 30 22% | 25 25% | 18 24% | 28 28% | 15 14% | 11 5% | 118 37% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 68 11% | 32 23% | 9 9% | 6 8% | 9 9% | 6 6% | 5 2% | 57 18% |
| son't know/no answer | 31 5% | 5 4% | 7 7% | 3 4% | 5 5% | 1 1% | 4 2% | 15 5% |

Continuation of tables for Question 15: Starting negotiations with the Cuban government to facilitate peaceful democratic change by means of free elections or public referendum – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones con el gobierno cubano para facilitar cambios democráticos pacíficos por medio de libres elecciones o plebiscito – estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 569 100% | 284 100% | 285 100% | 58 100% | 170 100% | 204 100% | 135 100% | 34 100% | 277 100% | 78 100% | 98 100% | 188 100% | 258 100% | 114 100% |
| favor | 355 62% | 171 60% | 184 65% | 54 93% | 137 81% | 103 50% | 60 44% | 23 68% | 149 54% | 51 65% | 63 64% | 109 58% | 169 66% | 71 62% |
| oppose | 214 38% | 113 40% | 101 35% | 4 7% | 33 19% | 101 50% | 75 56% | 11 32% | 128 46% | 27 35% | 35 36% | 79 42% | 89 34% | 43 38% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 569 100% | 133 100% | 92 100% | 73 100% | 94 100% | 108 100% | 209 100% | 307 100% |
| favor | 355 62% | 69 52% | 55 60% | 48 66% | 55 59% | 84 78% | 191 91% | 124 40% |
| oppose | 214 38% | 64 48% | 37 40% | 25 34% | 39 41% | 24 22% | 18 9% | 183 60% |

Question 16: Starting negotiations to allow unrestricted trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir el libre comercio con Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|
| strongly favor | 104 | 17.3 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 55 | 9.2 | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 29 | 4.8 | **** | | |
| strongly oppose | 293 | 48.8 | ***** | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 86 | 14.3 | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 33 | 5.5 | **** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | | | |
| | | | 0 | 25 | 50 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 159 | 28.0 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 408 | 72.0 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 567 | 100.0 | | | |
| | | | 0 | 50 | 100 |

In 86 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 16: Starting negotiations to allow unrestricted trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para permitir el libre comercio con Cuba -- estaria usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 104 17% | 47 16% | 57 19% | 19 32% | 41 23% | 25 12% | 19 13% | 4 11% | 36 12% | 17 22% | 24 23% | 32 16% | 53 19% | 18 15% |
| mostly favor | 55 9% | 28 9% | 27 9% | 20 34% | 13 7% | 15 7% | 7 5% | 4 11% | 12 4% | 8 10% | 12 12% | 18 9% | 28 10% | 7 6% |
| mostly oppose | 29 5% | 12 4% | 17 6% | 3 5% | 17 10% | 7 3% | 2 1% | 4 11% | 15 5% | 4 5% | 3 3% | 5 2% | 12 4% | 11 9% |
| strongly oppose | 293 49% | 163 54% | 130 43% | 14 24% | 75 42% | 122 57% | 79 53% | 14 39% | 176 59% | 32 41% | 36 35% | 90 45% | 136 50% | 62 53% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 86 14% | 42 14% | 44 15% | 1 2% | 21 12% | 37 17% | 27 18% | 7 19% | 43 14% | 12 15% | 22 21% | 40 20% | 33 12% | 13 11% |
| don't know/no answer | 33 5% | 8 3% | 25 8% | 2 3% | 10 6% | 7 3% | 14 9% | 3 8% | 15 5% | 6 8% | 6 6% | 15 7% | 10 4% | 7 6% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 104 17% | 18 13% | 20 20% | 21 28% | 15 15% | 19 17% | 78 37% | 14 4% |
| mostly favor | 55 9% | 15 11% | 5 5% | 8 11% | 7 7% | 12 11% | 28 13% | 17 5% |
| mostly oppose | 29 5% | 1 1% | 5 5% | 2 3% | 8 8% | 8 7% | 18 8% | 9 3% |
| strongly oppose | 293 49% | 64 46% | 50 51% | 30 39% | 51 52% | 58 53% | 61 29% | 213 66% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 86 14% | 28 20% | 17 17% | 10 13% | 12 12% | 10 9% | 16 8% | 59 18% |
| don't know/no answer | 33 5% | 12 9% | 2 2% | 5 7% | 6 6% | 2 2% | 12 6% | 10 3% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 567 100% | 292 100% | 275 100% | 57 100% | 167 100% | 206 100% | 134 100% | 33 100% | 282 100% | 73 100% | 97 100% | 185 100% | 262 100% | 111 100% |
| favor | 159 28% | 75 26% | 84 31% | 39 68% | 54 32% | 40 19% | 26 19% | 8 24% | 48 17% | 25 34% | 36 37% | 50 27% | 81 31% | 25 23% |
| oppose | 408 72% | 217 74% | 191 69% | 18 32% | 113 68% | 166 81% | 108 81% | 25 76% | 234 83% | 48 66% | 61 63% | 135 73% | 181 69% | 86 77% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 567 100% | 126 100% | 97 100% | 71 100% | 93 100% | 107 100% | 201 100% | 312 100% |
| favor | 159 28% | 33 26% | 25 26% | 29 41% | 22 24% | 31 29% | 106 53% | 31 10% |
| oppose | 408 72% | 93 74% | 72 74% | 42 59% | 71 76% | 76 71% | 95 47% | 281 90% |

Question 17: Support of human rights groups inside Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo de grupos de derechos humanos dentro de Cuba -- estaria usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| strongly favor | 414 | 69.0 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 87 | 14.5 | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 13 | 2.2 | * | | |
| strongly oppose | 29 | 4.8 | ** | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 12 | 2.0 | * | | |
| don't know/no answer | 45 | 7.5 | *** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 501 | 90.3 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 54 | 9.7 | **** | | |
| TOTAL | 555 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

In 12 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 17: Support of human rights groups inside Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Apoyo de grupos de derechos humanos dentro de Cuba -- estaria usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 414 69% | 207 69% | 207 69% | 38 64% | 127 72% | 152 71% | 95 64% | 22 61% | 195 66% | 56 71% | 82 80% | 141 70% | 184 68% | 81 69% |
| mostly favor | 87 14% | 38 13% | 49 16% | 14 24% | 32 18% | 24 11% | 16 11% | 7 19% | 39 13% | 14 18% | 11 11% | 27 13% | 43 16% | 17 14% |
| mostly oppose | 13 2% | 5 2% | 8 3% | 2 3% | 3 2% | 2 1% | 6 4% | 3 8% | 7 2% | 1 1% | 1 1% | 3 1% | 6 2% | 4 3% |
| strongly oppose | 29 5% | 21 7% | 8 3% | 1 2% | 1 1% | 17 8% | 10 7% | 2 6% | 21 7% | 2 3% | 1 1% | 9 4% | 12 4% | 7 6% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 12 2% | 7 2% | 5 2% | 1 2% | 3 1% | 3 1% | 5 3% | | 8 3% | 2 3% | 1 1% | 4 2% | 7 3% | 1 1% |
| don't know/no answer | 45 7% | 22 7% | 23 8% | 3 5% | 11 6% | 15 7% | 16 11% | 2 6% | 27 9% | 4 5% | 7 7% | 16 8% | 20 7% | 8 7% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 414 69% | 93 67% | 68 69% | 56 74% | 52 53% | 86 79% | 165 77% | 206 64% |
| mostly favor | 87 14% | 14 10% | 17 17% | 14 18% | 18 18% | 16 15% | 35 16% | 44 14% |
| mostly oppose | 13 2% | 7 5% | 1 1% | | 5 5% | | 4 2% | 8 2% |
| strongly oppose | 29 5% | 7 5% | 2 2% | 2 3% | 12 12% | 3 3% | 2 1% | 26 8% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 12 2% | 4 3% | 3 3% | | 3 3% | 1 1% | 2 1% | 10 3% |
| don't know/no answer | 45 7% | 13 9% | 8 8% | 4 5% | 9 9% | 3 3% | 5 2% | 28 9% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 555 100% | 278 100% | 277 100% | 56 100% | 166 100% | 198 100% | 132 100% | 34 100% | 270 100% | 75 100% | 96 100% | 184 100% | 252 100% | 110 100% |
| favor | 501 90% | 245 88% | 256 92% | 52 93% | 159 96% | 176 89% | 111 84% | 29 85% | 234 87% | 70 93% | 93 97% | 168 91% | 227 90% | 98 89% |
| oppose | 54 10% | 33 12% | 21 8% | 4 7% | 7 4% | 22 11% | 21 16% | 5 15% | 36 13% | 5 7% | 3 3% | 16 9% | 25 10% | 12 11% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 555 100% | 125 100% | 91 100% | 72 100% | 90 100% | 106 100% | 208 100% | 294 100% |
| favor | 501 90% | 107 86% | 85 93% | 70 97% | 70 78% | 102 96% | 200 96% | 250 85% |
| oppose | 54 10% | 18 14% | 6 7% | 2 3% | 20 22% | 4 4% | 8 4% | 44 15% |

Question 18: Maintaining the current policy of no diplomatic relations and no trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Mantener la política actual de no tener relaciones diplomáticas ni comercio con Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| strongly favor | 376 | 62.7 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 43 | 7.2 | *** | | |
| mostly oppose | 39 | 6.5 | *** | | |
| strongly oppose | 92 | 15.3 | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 50 | 8.3 | *** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 419 | 76.2 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 131 | 23.8 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 550 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 18: Maintaining the current policy of no diplomatic relations and no trade with Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Mantener la política actual de no tener relaciones diplomáticas ni comercio con Cuba -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 376 63% | 199 66% | 177 59% | 20 34% | 94 53% | 152 71% | 108 73% | 21 58% | 204 69% | 52 66% | 64 62% | 132 66% | 160 59% | 79 67% |
| mostly favor | 43 7% | 22 7% | 21 7% | 6 10% | 20 11% | 7 3% | 9 6% | 6 17% | 23 8% | 6 8% | 2 2% | 12 6% | 18 7% | 13 11% |
| mostly oppose | 39 6% | 20 7% | 19 6% | 10 17% | 16 9% | 11 5% | 2 1% | 2 6% | 10 3% | 7 9% | 7 7% | 10 5% | 20 7% | 9 8% |
| strongly oppose | 92 15% | 42 14% | 50 17% | 18 31% | 29 16% | 28 13% | 17 11% | 3 8% | 37 12% | 9 11% | 18 17% | 31 15% | 46 17% | 13 11% |
| don't know/no answer | 50 8% | 17 6% | 33 11% | 5 8% | 18 10% | 15 7% | 12 8% | 4 11% | 23 8% | 5 6% | 12 12% | 15 7% | 28 10% | 4 3% |

| | | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 376 63% | 90 65% | 72 73% | 45 59% | 59 60% | 63 58% | 90 42% | 260 81% |
| mostly favor | 43 7% | 9 7% | 3 3% | 6 8% | 11 11% | 10 9% | 24 11% | 13 4% |
| mostly oppose | 39 6% | 5 4% | 9 9% | 4 5% | 6 6% | 12 11% | 28 13% | 6 2% |
| strongly oppose | 92 15% | 20 14% | 13 13% | 16 21% | 14 14% | 14 13% | 53 25% | 29 9% |
| don't know/no answer | 50 8% | 14 10% | 2 2% | 5 7% | 9 9% | 10 9% | 18 8% | 14 4% |

| | | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 550 100% | 283 100% | 267 100% | 54 100% | 159 100% | 198 100% | 136 100% | 32 100% | 274 100% | 74 100% | 91 100% | 185 100% | 244 100% | 114 100% |
| favor | 419 76% | 221 78% | 198 74% | 26 48% | 114 72% | 159 80% | 117 86% | 27 84% | 227 83% | 58 78% | 66 73% | 144 78% | 178 73% | 92 81% |
| oppose | 131 24% | 62 22% | 69 26% | 28 52% | 45 28% | 39 20% | 19 14% | 5 16% | 47 17% | 16 22% | 25 27% | 41 22% | 66 27% | 22 19% |

| | | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 550 100% | 124 100% | 97 100% | 71 100% | 90 100% | 99 100% | 195 100% | 308 100% |
| favor | 419 76% | 99 80% | 75 77% | 51 72% | 70 78% | 73 74% | 114 58% | 273 89% |
| oppose | 131 24% | 25 20% | 22 23% | 20 28% | 20 22% | 26 26% | 81 42% | 35 11% |

Question 19: Increasing political pressure to tighten the trade embargo against Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión política para reforzar el embargo comercial contra Cuba -- estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| strongly favor | 409 | 68.2 | ***** | | |
| mostly favor | 71 | 11.8 | ***** | | |
| mostly oppose | 32 | 5.3 | ** | | |
| strongly oppose | 42 | 7.0 | *** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 46 | 7.7 | *** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| favor | 480 | 86.6 | ***** | | |
| oppose | 74 | 13.4 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 554 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 19: Increasing political pressure to tighten the trade embargo against Cuba -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

Aumentar la presión política para reforzar el embargo comercial contra Cuba -- estaría usted acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 409 68% | 217 72% | 192 64% | 22 37% | 113 64% | 160 75% | 112 76% | 20 56% | 229 77% | 55 70% | 71 69% | 141 70% | 180 66% | 81 69% |
| mostly favor | 71 12% | 30 10% | 41 14% | 18 31% | 24 14% | 18 8% | 11 7% | 6 17% | 24 8% | 11 14% | 9 9% | 18 9% | 37 14% | 15 13% |
| mostly oppose | 32 5% | 16 5% | 16 5% | 7 12% | 11 6% | 6 3% | 8 5% | 3 8% | 11 4% | 6 8% | 4 4% | 11 5% | 12 4% | 9 8% |
| strongly oppose | 42 7% | 20 7% | 22 7% | 8 14% | 14 8% | 14 7% | 6 4% | 3 8% | 14 5% | 2 3% | 10 10% | 13 6% | 21 8% | 8 7% |
| don't know/no answer | 46 8% | 17 6% | 29 10% | 4 7% | 15 8% | 15 7% | 11 7% | 4 11% | 19 6% | 5 6% | 9 9% | 17 8% | 22 8% | 5 4% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 409 68% | 98 71% | 73 74% | 46 61% | 69 70% | 72 66% | 109 51% | 271 84% |
| mostly favor | 71 12% | 15 11% | 9 9% | 13 17% | 11 11% | 14 13% | 40 19% | 22 7% |
| mostly oppose | 32 5% | 7 5% | 5 5% | 6 8% | 4 4% | 7 6% | 19 9% | 11 3% |
| strongly oppose | 42 7% | 7 5% | 6 6% | 5 7% | 8 8% | 9 8% | 28 13% | 8 2% |
| don't know/no answer | 46 8% | 11 8% | 6 6% | 6 8% | 7 7% | 7 6% | 17 8% | 10 3% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 554 100% | 283 100% | 271 100% | 55 100% | 162 100% | 198 100% | 137 100% | 32 100% | 278 100% | 74 100% | 94 100% | 183 100% | 250 100% | 113 100% |
| favor | 480 87% | 247 87% | 233 86% | 40 73% | 137 85% | 178 90% | 123 90% | 26 81% | 253 91% | 66 89% | 80 85% | 159 87% | 217 87% | 96 85% |
| oppose | 74 13% | 36 13% | 38 14% | 15 27% | 25 15% | 20 10% | 14 10% | 6 19% | 25 9% | 8 11% | 14 15% | 24 13% | 33 13% | 17 15% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor | oppose | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 554 100% | 127 100% | 93 100% | 70 100% | 92 100% | 102 100% | 196 100% | 312 100% |
| favor | 480 87% | 113 89% | 82 88% | 59 84% | 80 87% | 86 84% | 149 76% | 293 94% |
| oppose | 74 13% | 14 11% | 11 12% | 11 16% | 12 13% | 16 16% | 47 24% | 19 6% |

Question 20: Starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para establecer un diálogo nacional entre exiliados cubanos, disidentes cubanos y representantes del gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | COUNT | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | % | -+ | -+ | -+ |
| strongly favor | 120 | 20.0 | ***** | |
| mostly favor | 93 | 15.5 | ***** | |
| mostly oppose | 34 | 5.7 | ***** | |
| strongly oppose | 245 | 40.8 | ***** | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 43 | 7.2 | ***** | |
| don't know/no answer | 65 | 10.8 | ***** | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | -+ | -+ |
| | | 0 | 25 | 50 |

| | COUNT | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| | % | -+ | -+ | -+ |
| favor | 213 | 39.8 | ***** | |
| oppose | 322 | 60.2 | ***** | |
| TOTAL | 535 | 100.0 | -+ | -+ |
| | | 0 | 50 | 100 |

In 43 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "opposed".

Question 20: Starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government – would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para establecer un diálogo nacional entre exiliados cubanos, disidentes cubanos y representantes del gobierno cubano – estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| strongly favor | 120 20% | 57 19% | 63 21% | 20 34% | 50 28% | 34 16% | 15 10% | 5 14% | 42 14% | 21 27% | 27 26% | 34 17% | 53 19% | 29 25% |
| mostly favor | 93 15% | 44 15% | 49 16% | 23 39% | 33 19% | 24 11% | 12 8% | 10 28% | 31 10% | 12 15% | 14 14% | 22 11% | 50 18% | 21 18% |
| mostly oppose | 34 6% | 19 6% | 15 5% | 4 7% | 19 11% | 6 3% | 5 3% | | 21 7% | 2 3% | 2 2% | 7 3% | 16 6% | 9 8% |
| strongly oppose | 245 41% | 131 44% | 114 38% | 5 8% | 45 25% | 110 52% | 84 57% | 15 42% | 155 52% | 28 35% | 34 33% | 86 43% | 106 39% | 50 42% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 43 7% | 24 8% | 19 6% | 1 2% | 7 4% | 19 9% | 16 11% | 3 8% | 16 5% | 7 9% | 16 16% | 21 10% | 18 7% | 4 3% |
| don't know/no answer | 65 11% | 25 8% | 40 13% | 6 10% | 23 13% | 20 9% | 16 11% | 3 8% | 32 11% | 9 11% | 10 10% | 30 15% | 29 11% | 5 4% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| strongly favor | 120 20% | 20 14% | 18 18% | 20 26% | 23 23% | 22 20% | 120 56% | |
| mostly favor | 93 15% | 15 11% | 13 13% | 13 17% | 12 12% | 32 29% | 93 44% | |
| mostly oppose | 34 6% | 4 3% | 4 4% | 4 5% | 9 9% | 8 7% | | 34 11% |
| strongly oppose | 245 41% | 65 47% | 44 44% | 26 34% | 44 44% | 34 31% | | 245 76% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 43 7% | 19 14% | 7 7% | 8 11% | 3 3% | 1 1% | | 43 13% |
| don't know/no answer | 65 11% | 15 11% | 13 13% | 5 7% | 8 8% | 12 11% | | |

Continuation of tables for Question 20: Starting negotiations to establish a national dialogue between Cuban exiles, Cuban dissidents, and representatives of the Cuban government -- would you strongly favor, mostly favor, mostly oppose, or strongly oppose this?

El empezar negociaciones para establecer un diálogo nacional entre exiliados cubanos, disidentes cubanos y representantes del gobierno cubano -- estaría usted de acuerdo fuertemente, de acuerdo moderadamente, se opone moderadamente, o se opone fuertemente?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 535 100% | 275 100% | 260 100% | 53 100% | 154 100% | 193 100% | 132 100% | 33 100% | 265 100% | 70 100% | 93 100% | 170 100% | 243 100% | 113 100% |
| favor | 213 40% | 101 37% | 112 43% | 43 81% | 83 54% | 58 30% | 27 20% | 15 45% | 73 28% | 33 47% | 41 44% | 56 33% | 103 42% | 50 44% |
| oppose | 322 60% | 174 63% | 148 57% | 10 19% | 71 46% | 135 70% | 105 80% | 18 55% | 192 72% | 37 53% | 52 56% | 114 67% | 140 58% | 63 56% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 535 100% | 123 100% | 86 100% | 71 100% | 91 100% | 97 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| favor | 213 40% | 35 28% | 31 36% | 33 46% | 35 38% | 54 56% | 213 100% | |
| oppose | 322 60% | 88 72% | 55 64% | 38 54% | 56 62% | 43 44% | | 322 100% |

Question 23: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would you be to travel to Cuba -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que usted viajara a Cuba -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|
| very likely | 140 | 23.3 | ***** | | |
| somewhat likely | 76 | 12.7 | ***** | | |
| not very likely | 60 | 10.0 | ***** | | |
| not at all likely | 234 | 39.0 | ***** | | |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 79 | 13.2 | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 11 | 1.8 | * | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 25 | 50 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| likely | 216 | 36.7 | ***** | | |
| not likely | 373 | 63.3 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 589 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

In 79 cases respondents replied "Not while Fidel and/or Raul are in power". This response was separately noted by interviewers; in the second table above it is coded "not likely".

Question 23: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would you be to travel to Cuba -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que usted viajara a Cuba -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| very likely | 140 23% | 68 23% | 72 24% | 28 47% | 55 31% | 45 21% | 12 8% | 9 25% | 42 14% | 27 34% | 33 32% | 41 20% | 70 26% | 27 23% |
| somewhat likely | 76 13% | 40 13% | 36 12% | 13 22% | 29 16% | 22 10% | 12 8% | 6 17% | 34 11% | 6 8% | 11 11% | 25 13% | 37 14% | 14 12% |
| not very likely | 60 10% | 26 9% | 34 11% | 6 10% | 26 15% | 17 8% | 10 7% | 4 11% | 23 8% | 12 15% | 12 12% | 11 5% | 31 11% | 17 14% |
| not at all likely | 234 39% | 117 39% | 117 39% | 11 19% | 42 24% | 97 46% | 82 55% | 13 36% | 148 50% | 24 30% | 31 30% | 87 43% | 101 37% | 42 36% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 79 13% | 44 15% | 35 12% | 1 2% | 22 12% | 29 14% | 27 18% | 4 11% | 46 15% | 6 8% | 14 14% | 32 16% | 28 10% | 19 15% |
| don't know/no answer | 11 2% | 5 2% | 6 2% | | 3 2% | 3 1% | 5 3% | | 4 1% | 4 5% | 2 2% | 4 2% | 5 2% | |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| very likely | 140 23% | 29 21% | 22 22% | 26 34% | 22 22% | 29 27% | 82 38% | 40 12% |
| somewhat likely | 76 13% | 16 12% | 11 11% | 13 17% | 14 14% | 14 13% | 39 18% | 26 8% |
| not very likely | 60 10% | 12 9% | 5 5% | 11 14% | 9 9% | 15 14% | 27 13% | 28 9% |
| not at all likely | 234 39% | 59 43% | 43 43% | 20 26% | 41 41% | 32 29% | 46 22% | 165 51% |
| not with Fidel/Raul | 79 13% | 21 15% | 14 14% | 5 7% | 11 11% | 19 17% | 14 7% | 57 18% |
| don't know/no answer | 11 2% | 1 1% | 4 4% | 1 1% | 2 2% | | 5 2% | 6 2% |

Continuation of tables for Question 23: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would you be to travel to Cuba -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que usted viajara a Cuba -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 589 100% | 295 100% | 294 100% | 59 100% | 174 100% | 210 100% | 143 100% | 36 100% | 293 100% | 75 100% | 101 100% | 196 100% | 267 100% | 118 100% |
| likely | 216 37% | 108 37% | 108 37% | 41 69% | 84 48% | 67 32% | 24 17% | 15 42% | 76 26% | 33 44% | 44 44% | 66 34% | 107 40% | 41 35% |
| not likely | 373 63% | 187 63% | 186 63% | 18 31% | 90 52% | 143 68% | 119 83% | 21 58% | 217 74% | 42 56% | 57 56% | 130 66% | 160 60% | 77 65% |

| | | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 589 100% | 137 100% | 95 100% | 75 100% | 97 100% | 109 100% | 208 100% | 316 100% |
| likely | 216 37% | 45 33% | 33 35% | 39 52% | 36 37% | 43 39% | 121 58% | 66 21% |
| not likely | 373 63% | 92 67% | 62 65% | 36 48% | 61 63% | 66 61% | 87 42% | 250 79% |

Question 24: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would travel to the United States -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely??

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que cualquiera de sus parientes que viven en Cuba viajara a los Estados Unidos -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|
| very likely | 255 | 42.5 | ***** | | |
| somewhat likely | 100 | 16.7 | ***** | | |
| not very likely | 40 | 6.7 | ***** | | |
| not at all likely | 76 | 12.7 | ***** | | |
| no relatives in Cuba | 70 | 11.7 | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 59 | 9.8 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 25 | 50 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| likely | 355 | 75.4 | ***** | | |
| not likely | 116 | 24.6 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 471 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 24: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would travel to the United States -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que cualquiera de sus parientes que viven en Cuba viajara a los Estados Unidos -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | GENDER | | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|------|----------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | male | female | | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 | 300 | 300 | 59 | 177 | 213 | 148 | 36 | 297 | 79 | 103 | 200 | 272 | 118 |
| | C 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| If travel unrestrict how very likely | 255 | 122 | 133 | 38 | 90 | 87 | 40 | 10 | 100 | 44 | 55 | 84 | 121 | 47 |
| | C 42% | 41% | 44% | 64% | 51% | 41% | 27% | 28% | 34% | 56% | 53% | 42% | 44% | 40% |
| somewhat likely | 100 | 55 | 45 | 12 | 35 | 35 | 17 | 3 | 45 | 17 | 24 | 28 | 51 | 17 |
| | C 17% | 18% | 15% | 20% | 20% | 16% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 22% | 23% | 14% | 19% | 14% |
| not very likely | 40 | 19 | 21 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 4 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 13 | 9 |
| | C 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 8% |
| not at all likely | 76 | 35 | 41 | 12 | 36 | 28 | 28 | 6 | 49 | 10 | 5 | 33 | 30 | 11 |
| | C 13% | 12% | 14% | 7% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 13% | 5% | 16% | 11% | 9% |
| no relatives in Cuba | 70 | 36 | 34 | 6 | 21 | 25 | 17 | 7 | 43 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 34 | 24 |
| | C 12% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 14% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 20% |
| don't know/no answer | 59 | 33 | 26 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 31 | 6 | 36 | 4 | 10 | 26 | 23 | 10 |
| | C 10% | 11% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 21% | 17% | 12% | 5% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 8% |

| | If travel unrestrict how likely relatives travel? (24) | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | income categories | | | | | | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue |
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | \$50,000 - over \$50,000 | | | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 | 138 | 99 | 76 | 99 | 109 | 213 | 322 |
| | C 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| If travel unrestrict how very likely | 255 | 51 | 38 | 35 | 45 | 54 | 119 | 106 |
| | C 42% | 37% | 38% | 46% | 45% | 50% | 56% | 33% |
| somewhat likely | 100 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 42 | 47 |
| | C 17% | 13% | 17% | 22% | 21% | 12% | 20% | 15% |
| not very likely | 40 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 24 |
| | C 7% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 7% |
| not at all likely | 76 | 19 | 20 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 20 | 53 |
| | C 13% | 14% | 20% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 16% |
| no relatives in Cuba | 70 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 18 | 46 |
| | C 12% | 14% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 23% | 8% | 14% |
| don't know/no answer | 59 | 20 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 46 |
| | C 10% | 14% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 2% | 14% |

Continuation of tables for Question 24: If all travel restrictions between Cuba and the United States were lifted, how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would travel to the United States -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si todas las restricciones de viaje entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos fueran levantadas, que tan probable sería que cualquiera de sus parientes que viven en Cuba viajara a los Estados Unidos -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | | GENDER | | age categories | | | | year left Cuba categories | | | | education categories | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|------|
| | | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | C | 471 | 231 | 240 | 50 | 148 | 172 | 100 | 23 | 218 | 73 | 89 | 162 | 215 | 84 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| If travel unrestricted how likely | | 355 | 177 | 178 | 50 | 125 | 122 | 57 | 13 | 145 | 61 | 79 | 112 | 172 | 64 |
| likely | C | 75% | 77% | 74% | 100% | 84% | 71% | 57% | 57% | 67% | 84% | 89% | 69% | 80% | 76% |
| not likely | C | 116 | 54 | 62 | 23 | 50 | 43 | 10 | 73 | 12 | 10 | 50 | 43 | 20 | 20 |
| | | 25% | 23% | 26% | 16% | 29% | 43% | 43% | 33% | 16% | 11% | 31% | 20% | 24% | |

If travel unrestricted how likely relatives travel? (24)

| | | income categories | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------|
| | | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | C | 471 | 99 | 80 | 66 | 83 | 79 | 190 | 230 |
| | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| If travel unrestricted how likely | | 355 | 69 | 55 | 52 | 66 | 67 | 161 | 153 |
| likely | C | 75% | 70% | 69% | 79% | 80% | 85% | 85% | 67% |
| not likely | C | 116 | 30 | 25 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 77 |
| | | 25% | 30% | 31% | 21% | 20% | 15% | 15% | 33% |

Question 25: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to visit -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba de visita -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| very likely | 390 | 65.0 | ***** | | |
| somewhat likely | 102 | 17.0 | ***** | | |
| not very likely | 33 | 5.5 | ** | | |
| not at all likely | 57 | 9.5 | **** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 18 | 3.0 | * | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| likely | 492 | 84.5 | ***** | | |
| not likely | 90 | 15.5 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 582 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 25: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to visit -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba de visita -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| very likely | 390 65% | 209 70% | 181 60% | 36 61% | 123 69% | 155 73% | 74 50% | 24 67% | 184 62% | 54 68% | 75 73% | 130 65% | 169 62% | 85 72% |
| somewhat likely | 102 17% | 43 14% | 59 20% | 9 15% | 41 23% | 27 13% | 24 16% | 7 19% | 51 17% | 16 20% | 12 12% | 29 14% | 53 19% | 19 16% |
| not very likely | 33 5% | 15 5% | 18 6% | 7 12% | 6 3% | 10 5% | 10 7% | 1 3% | 18 6% | 4 5% | 2 2% | 8 4% | 20 7% | 5 4% |
| not at all likely | 57 9% | 24 8% | 33 11% | 6 10% | 5 3% | 15 7% | 31 21% | 3 8% | 31 10% | 4 5% | 13 13% | 25 13% | 24 9% | 5 4% |
| don't know/no answer | 18 3% | 9 3% | 9 3% | 1 2% | 2 1% | 6 3% | 9 6% | 1 3% | 13 4% | 1 1% | 1 1% | 8 4% | 6 2% | 4 3% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| very likely | 390 65% | 79 57% | 64 65% | 59 78% | 60 61% | 78 72% | 154 72% | 197 61% |
| somewhat likely | 102 17% | 17 12% | 21 21% | 10 13% | 23 23% | 17 16% | 35 16% | 53 16% |
| not very likely | 33 5% | 8 6% | 3 3% | 3 4% | 5 5% | 9 8% | 11 5% | 18 6% |
| not at all likely | 57 9% | 26 19% | 9 9% | 4 5% | 9 9% | 3 3% | 10 5% | 44 14% |
| don't know/no answer | 18 3% | 8 6% | 2 2% | 2 2% | 2 2% | 2 2% | 3 1% | 10 3% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 582 100% | 291 100% | 291 100% | 58 100% | 175 100% | 207 100% | 139 100% | 35 100% | 284 100% | 78 100% | 102 100% | 192 100% | 266 100% | 114 100% |
| likely | 492 85% | 252 87% | 240 82% | 45 78% | 164 94% | 182 88% | 98 71% | 31 89% | 235 83% | 70 90% | 87 85% | 159 83% | 222 83% | 104 91% |
| not likely | 90 15% | 39 13% | 51 18% | 13 22% | 11 6% | 25 12% | 41 29% | 4 11% | 49 17% | 8 10% | 15 15% | 33 17% | 44 17% | 10 9% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 582 100% | 130 100% | 97 100% | 76 100% | 97 100% | 107 100% | 210 100% | 312 100% |
| likely | 492 85% | 96 74% | 85 88% | 69 91% | 83 86% | 95 89% | 189 90% | 250 80% |
| not likely | 90 15% | 34 26% | 12 12% | 7 9% | 14 14% | 12 11% | 21 10% | 62 20% |

Question 26: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to live -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba para vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| very likely | 94 | 15.7 | ***** | | |
| somewhat likely | 67 | 11.2 | **** | | |
| not very likely | 102 | 17.0 | ***** | | |
| not at all likely | 304 | 50.7 | ***** | | |
| don't know/no answer | 33 | 5.5 | ** | | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

| | COUNT | % | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|
| likely | 161 | 28.4 | ***** | | |
| not likely | 406 | 71.6 | ***** | | |
| TOTAL | 567 | 100.0 | 0 | 50 | 100 |

Question 26: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would you be to return to Cuba to live -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que usted volviera a Cuba para vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| very likely | 94 16% | 55 18% | 39 13% | 2 3% | 15 8% | 48 23% | 29 20% | 4 11% | 48 16% | 15 19% | 23 22% | 42 21% | 36 13% | 13 11% |
| somewhat likely | 67 11% | 38 13% | 29 10% | 7 12% | 23 13% | 27 13% | 10 7% | 2 6% | 26 9% | 9 11% | 20 19% | 25 13% | 27 10% | 13 11% |
| not very likely | 102 17% | 51 17% | 51 17% | 7 12% | 25 14% | 35 16% | 33 22% | 11 31% | 48 16% | 15 19% | 15 15% | 31 15% | 44 16% | 26 22% |
| not at all likely | 304 51% | 141 47% | 163 54% | 42 71% | 103 58% | 88 41% | 70 47% | 17 47% | 156 53% | 37 47% | 40 39% | 92 46% | 149 55% | 59 50% |
| don't know/no answer | 33 5% | 15 5% | 18 6% | 1 2% | 11 6% | 15 7% | 6 4% | 2 6% | 19 6% | 3 4% | 5 5% | 10 5% | 16 6% | 7 6% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| very likely | 94 16% | 34 25% | 24 24% | 6 8% | 7 7% | 7 6% | 32 15% | 55 17% |
| somewhat likely | 67 11% | 18 13% | 13 13% | 10 13% | 4 4% | 12 11% | 28 13% | 34 11% |
| not very likely | 102 17% | 28 20% | 12 12% | 11 14% | 20 20% | 21 19% | 31 15% | 59 18% |
| not at all likely | 304 51% | 51 37% | 46 46% | 43 57% | 63 64% | 62 57% | 114 54% | 154 48% |
| don't know/no answer | 33 5% | 7 5% | 4 4% | 6 8% | 5 5% | 7 6% | 8 4% | 20 6% |

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 567 100% | 285 100% | 282 100% | 58 100% | 166 100% | 198 100% | 142 100% | 34 100% | 278 100% | 76 100% | 98 100% | 190 100% | 256 100% | 111 100% |
| likely | 161 28% | 93 33% | 68 24% | 9 16% | 38 23% | 75 38% | 39 27% | 6 18% | 74 27% | 24 32% | 43 44% | 67 35% | 63 25% | 26 23% |
| not likely | 406 72% | 192 67% | 214 76% | 49 84% | 128 77% | 123 62% | 103 73% | 28 82% | 204 73% | 52 68% | 55 56% | 123 65% | 193 75% | 85 77% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 567 100% | 131 100% | 95 100% | 70 100% | 94 100% | 102 100% | 205 100% | 302 100% |
| likely | 161 28% | 52 40% | 37 39% | 16 23% | 11 12% | 19 19% | 60 29% | 89 29% |
| not likely | 406 72% | 79 60% | 58 61% | 54 77% | 83 88% | 83 81% | 145 71% | 213 71% |

Question 27: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would come to the United States to live – would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que alguno de sus parientes que viven en Cuba vendría a los Estados Unidos a vivir – diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | COUNT | 0 | 25 | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|---------|----|
| very likely | 91 | 15.2 | ***** | |
| somewhat likely | 98 | 16.3 | ***** | |
| not very likely | 89 | 14.8 | ***** | |
| not at all likely | 173 | 28.8 | ***** | |
| no relatives in Cuba | 69 | 11.5 | ***** | |
| don't know/no answer | 80 | 13.3 | ***** | |
| TOTAL | 600 | 100.0 | 0 25 50 | |

| | COUNT | 0 | 50 | 100 |
|------------|-------|-------|----------|-----|
| likely | 189 | 41.9 | ***** | |
| not likely | 262 | 58.1 | ***** | |
| TOTAL | 451 | 100.0 | 0 50 100 | |

Question 27: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would come to the United States to live -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que alguno de sus parientes que viven en Cuba vendría a los Estados Unidos a vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 300 100% | 300 100% | 59 100% | 177 100% | 213 100% | 148 100% | 36 100% | 297 100% | 79 100% | 103 100% | 200 100% | 272 100% | 118 100% |
| very likely | 91 15% | 46 15% | 45 15% | 14 24% | 31 18% | 31 15% | 15 10% | 6 17% | 33 11% | 19 24% | 16 16% | 31 15% | 37 14% | 22 19% |
| somewhat likely | 98 16% | 46 15% | 52 17% | 17 29% | 35 20% | 28 13% | 18 12% | 5 14% | 42 14% | 12 15% | 19 18% | 35 17% | 49 18% | 12 10% |
| not very likely | 89 15% | 48 16% | 41 14% | 11 19% | 29 16% | 28 13% | 20 14% | 4 11% | 38 13% | 18 23% | 16 16% | 25 13% | 42 15% | 20 17% |
| not at all likely | 173 29% | 82 27% | 91 30% | 8 14% | 46 26% | 73 34% | 46 31% | 8 22% | 94 32% | 21 27% | 35 34% | 62 31% | 82 30% | 27 23% |
| no relatives in Cuba | 69 11% | 35 12% | 34 11% | 5 8% | 20 11% | 25 12% | 18 12% | 7 19% | 40 13% | 3 4% | 4 4% | 13 6% | 30 11% | 25 21% |
| don't know/no answer | 80 13% | 43 14% | 37 12% | 4 7% | 16 9% | 28 13% | 31 21% | 6 17% | 50 17% | 6 8% | 13 13% | 34 17% | 32 12% | 12 10% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 600 100% | 138 100% | 99 100% | 76 100% | 99 100% | 109 100% | 213 100% | 322 100% |
| very likely | 91 15% | 22 16% | 11 11% | 12 16% | 16 16% | 19 17% | 46 22% | 37 11% |
| somewhat likely | 98 16% | 21 15% | 17 17% | 16 21% | 22 22% | 12 11% | 46 22% | 38 12% |
| not very likely | 89 15% | 17 12% | 11 11% | 14 18% | 18 18% | 20 18% | 34 16% | 47 15% |
| not at all likely | 173 29% | 38 28% | 36 36% | 24 32% | 24 24% | 25 23% | 48 23% | 108 34% |
| no relatives in Cuba | 69 11% | 17 12% | 7 7% | 5 7% | 10 10% | 22 20% | 20 9% | 45 14% |
| don't know/no answer | 80 13% | 23 17% | 17 17% | 5 7% | 9 9% | 11 10% | 19 9% | 47 15% |

Continuation of tables for Question 27: If there was a change in Cuba to a democratic form of government how likely would it be that any of your relatives living in Cuba would come to the United States to live -- would you say very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?

Si Cuba cambiara a una forma democrática de gobierno, que tan probable sería que alguno de sus parientes que viven en Cuba vendría a los Estados Unidos a vivir -- diría usted que sería muy probable, algo probable, no muy probable, o no sería probable en absoluto?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA | | | | EDUCATION | | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| | male | female | 18-24 | 25-44 | 45-64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959-1969 | 1970-1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 451 100% | 222 100% | 229 100% | 50 100% | 141 100% | 160 100% | 99 100% | 23 100% | 207 100% | 70 100% | 86 100% | 153 100% | 210 100% | 81 100% |
| likely | 189 42% | 92 41% | 97 42% | 31 62% | 66 47% | 59 37% | 33 33% | 11 48% | 75 36% | 31 44% | 35 41% | 66 43% | 86 41% | 34 42% |
| not likely | 262 58% | 130 59% | 132 58% | 19 38% | 75 53% | 101 63% | 66 67% | 12 52% | 132 64% | 39 56% | 51 59% | 87 57% | 124 59% | 47 58% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| TOTAL RESPONDENTS | 451 100% | 98 100% | 75 100% | 66 100% | 80 100% | 76 100% | 174 100% | 230 100% |
| likely | 189 42% | 43 44% | 28 37% | 28 42% | 38 47% | 31 41% | 92 53% | 75 33% |
| not likely | 262 58% | 55 56% | 47 63% | 38 58% | 42 52% | 45 59% | 82 47% | 155 67% |

Question 28: What is the source of information which you rely on most to keep you informed about issues relating to Cuba?

Sobre cuál fuente de información depende usted mas para mantenerse informado sobre temas relacionados con Cuba?

| | | 0 | | 25 | | 50 |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----|--|----|
| | COUNT | % | | | | |
| television | 274 | 48.7 | ***** | | | |
| radio | 232 | 41.2 | ***** | | | |
| newspaper | 175 | 31.1 | ***** | | | |
| friends/rels in Cuba | 62 | 11.0 | ***** | | | |
| friends/rels here | 51 | 9.1 | ***** | | | |
| | | 141.1 | | | | |
| | | 0 | | 25 | | 50 |

Note that percentages add up to more than 100 because one respondent may have listed more than one source of information.

Question 28: What is the source of information which you rely on most to keep you informed about issues relating to Cuba?

Sobre cuál fuente de información depende usted mas para mantenerse informado sobre temas relacionados con Cuba?

| | GENDER | | AGE CATEGORIES | | | | YEAR LEFT CUBA CATEGORIES | | | | EDUCATION CATEGORIES | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------|
| | male | female | 18 - 24 | 25 - 44 | 45 - 64 | 65 or older | before 1959 | 1959 - 1969 | 1970 - 1979 | 1980 or later | less than HS degree | high school graduate | college graduate | |
| newspaper | 175 22% | 109 28% | 66 17% | 18 25% | 51 22% | 60 21% | 44 23% | 17 34% | 89 22% | 25 25% | 17 12% | 41 16% | 76 21% | 57 34% |
| radio | 232 29% | 109 28% | 123 31% | 6 8% | 46 19% | 99 35% | 80 41% | 16 32% | 135 34% | 23 23% | 46 34% | 89 35% | 103 29% | 36 21% |
| television | 274 35% | 121 31% | 153 38% | 27 37% | 96 41% | 96 34% | 53 27% | 14 28% | 134 34% | 38 37% | 49 36% | 84 33% | 135 38% | 52 31% |
| friends/rels here | 51 6% | 25 6% | 26 7% | 13 18% | 22 9% | 12 4% | 4 2% | 2 4% | 19 5% | 7 7% | 8 6% | 15 6% | 25 7% | 11 7% |
| friends/rels in Cuba | 62 8% | 31 8% | 31 8% | 9 12% | 21 9% | 18 6% | 14 7% | 1 2% | 22 6% | 9 9% | 17 12% | 28 11% | 20 6% | 13 8% |

| | INCOME CATEGORIES | | | | | | FAVOR OR OPPOSE DIALOGUE | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|
| | less than \$10,000 | \$10,000 - \$20,000 | \$20,000 - \$30,000 | \$30,000 - \$50,000 | over \$50,000 | favor dialogue | oppose dialogue | |
| newspaper | 175 22% | 30 17% | 29 20% | 20 20% | 31 24% | 49 34% | 68 24% | 92 22% |
| radio | 232 29% | 67 38% | 43 30% | 29 28% | 37 28% | 26 18% | 50 17% | 160 38% |
| television | 274 35% | 55 31% | 49 35% | 40 39% | 45 34% | 46 32% | 118 41% | 130 31% |
| friends/rels here | 51 6% | 8 5% | 8 6% | 5 5% | 9 7% | 18 12% | 26 9% | 19 4% |
| friends/rels in Cuba | 62 8% | 17 10% | 13 9% | 8 8% | 9 7% | 7 5% | 25 9% | 25 6% |

Note that percentages add up to more than 100 because one respondent may have listed more than one source of information.

MARGIN OF ERROR TABLE

Question Response Percentage

| Count | 55% | 60% | 65% | 70% | 75% | 80% | 85% | 90% | 95% | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 50% | or | or | or | or | or | or | or | or | |
| | 45% | 40% | 35% | 30% | 25% | 20% | 15% | 10% | 5% | |
| Margins (+, -) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1250 | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 2.0% | 1.7% | 1.2% |
| 1200 | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 1.7% | 1.2% |
| 1150 | 2.9% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 2.1% | 1.7% | 1.3% |
| 1100 | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 2.1% | 1.8% | 1.3% |
| 1050 | 3.0% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.4% | 2.2% | 1.8% | 1.3% |
| 1000 | 3.1% | 3.1% | 3.0% | 3.0% | 2.8% | 2.7% | 2.5% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 1.4% |
| 950 | 3.2% | 3.2% | 3.1% | 3.0% | 2.9% | 2.8% | 2.5% | 2.3% | 1.9% | 1.4% |
| 900 | 3.3% | 3.3% | 3.2% | 3.1% | 3.0% | 2.8% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 2.0% | 1.4% |
| 850 | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 3.2% | 3.1% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.4% | 2.0% | 1.5% |
| 800 | 3.5% | 3.4% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.8% | 2.5% | 2.1% | 1.5% |
| 750 | 3.6% | 3.6% | 3.5% | 3.4% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 2.9% | 2.6% | 2.1% | 1.6% |
| 700 | 3.7% | 3.7% | 3.6% | 3.5% | 3.4% | 3.2% | 3.0% | 2.6% | 2.2% | 1.6% |
| 650 | 3.8% | 3.8% | 3.8% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 3.3% | 3.1% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 1.7% |
| 600 | 4.0% | 4.0% | 3.9% | 3.8% | 3.7% | 3.5% | 3.2% | 2.9% | 2.4% | 1.7% |
| 550 | 4.2% | 4.2% | 4.1% | 4.0% | 3.8% | 3.6% | 3.3% | 3.0% | 2.5% | 1.8% |
| 500 | 4.4% | 4.4% | 4.3% | 4.2% | 4.0% | 3.8% | 3.5% | 3.1% | 2.6% | 1.9% |
| 450 | 4.6% | 4.6% | 4.5% | 4.4% | 4.2% | 4.0% | 3.7% | 3.3% | 2.8% | 2.0% |
| 400 | 4.9% | 4.9% | 4.8% | 4.7% | 4.5% | 4.2% | 3.9% | 3.5% | 2.9% | 2.1% |
| 350 | 5.2% | 5.2% | 5.1% | 5.0% | 4.8% | 4.5% | 4.2% | 3.7% | 3.1% | 2.3% |
| 300 | 5.7% | 5.6% | 5.5% | 5.4% | 5.2% | 4.9% | 4.5% | 4.0% | 3.4% | 2.5% |
| 250 | 6.2% | 6.2% | 6.1% | 5.9% | 5.7% | 5.4% | 5.0% | 4.4% | 3.7% | 2.7% |
| 200 | 6.9% | 6.9% | 6.8% | 6.6% | 6.3% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 4.9% | 4.2% | 3.0% |
| 150 | 8.0% | 8.0% | 7.8% | 7.6% | 7.3% | 6.9% | 6.4% | 5.7% | 4.8% | 3.5% |
| 100 | 9.8% | 9.8% | 9.6% | 9.4% | 9.0% | 8.5% | 7.8% | 7.0% | 5.9% | 4.3% |
| 50 | 13.9% | 13.8% | 13.6% | 13.2% | 12.7% | 12.0% | 11.1% | 9.9% | 8.3% | 6.0% |
| 25 | 19.6% | 19.5% | 19.2% | 18.7% | 18.0% | 17.0% | 15.7% | 14.0% | 11.8% | 8.5% |



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