



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States	
	Cuban (270-274)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED		
Total population	2,315,863	+/-40,628
One race	96.8%	+/-0.3
Two races	2.7%	+/-0.3
Three races	0.3%	+/-0.1
Four or more races	0.1%	+/-0.1
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	2,315,863	+/-40,628
Male	50.3%	+/-0.5
Female	49.7%	+/-0.5
Under 5 years	6.1%	+/-0.3
5 to 17 years	14.6%	+/-0.5
18 to 24 years	8.4%	+/-0.3
25 to 34 years	14.5%	+/-0.5
35 to 44 years	13.0%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	15.6%	+/-0.4
55 to 64 years	11.6%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	7.8%	+/-0.3
75 years and over	8.4%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	40.2	+/-0.5
18 years and over	79.3%	+/-0.6
21 years and over	75.7%	+/-0.6
62 years and over	19.2%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	16.2%	+/-0.4
Under 18 years	479,442	+/-17,862
Male	50.9%	+/-1.3
Female	49.1%	+/-1.3

Subject	United States	
	Cuban (270-274)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
18 years and over	1,836,421	+/-30,778
Male	50.2%	+/-0.5
Female	49.8%	+/-0.5
18 to 34 years	529,394	+/-15,120
Male	50.9%	+/-1.1
Female	49.1%	+/-1.1
35 to 64 years	932,570	+/-17,806
Male	52.6%	+/-0.7
Female	47.4%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	374,457	+/-9,960
Male	43.2%	+/-1.0
Female	56.8%	+/-1.0
RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	2,270,243	+/-40,065
Householder or spouse	48.7%	+/-0.6
Child	30.3%	+/-0.6
Other relatives	13.3%	+/-0.5
Nonrelatives	7.6%	+/-0.4
Unmarried partner	3.1%	+/-0.2
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Households	768,901	+/-14,639
Family households	67.7%	+/-1.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	29.0%	+/-0.9
Married-couple family	45.3%	+/-1.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	18.5%	+/-0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.9%	+/-0.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7.5%	+/-0.5
Nonfamily households	32.3%	+/-1.0
Male householder	16.3%	+/-0.7
Living alone	12.0%	+/-0.7
Not living alone	4.3%	+/-0.4
Female householder	15.9%	+/-0.7
Living alone	12.5%	+/-0.7
Not living alone	3.4%	+/-0.4
Average household size	2.89	+/-0.04
Average family size	3.47	+/-0.04
MARITAL STATUS		
Population 15 years and over	1,922,317	+/-32,825
Now married, except separated	43.2%	+/-0.8
Widowed	6.2%	+/-0.3
Divorced	13.2%	+/-0.5
Separated	3.7%	+/-0.3
Never married	33.6%	+/-0.6
Male 15 years and over	967,340	+/-19,352
Now married, except separated	46.5%	+/-0.9
Widowed	2.3%	+/-0.3
Divorced	11.2%	+/-0.6
Separated	3.2%	+/-0.4

Subject	United States	
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	Estimate	Margin of Error
Never married	36.7%	+/-0.9
Female 15 years and over	954,977	+/-18,983
Now married, except separated	39.9%	+/-1.0
Widowed	10.1%	+/-0.6
Divorced	15.3%	+/-0.7
Separated	4.3%	+/-0.4
Never married	30.5%	+/-0.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	532,159	+/-18,607
Nursery school, preschool	6.4%	+/-0.6
Kindergarten	4.4%	+/-0.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.7%	+/-1.2
High school (grades 9-12)	20.5%	+/-0.9
College or graduate school	31.0%	+/-1.3
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	264,713	+/-10,796
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	64.7%	+/-2.1
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	27.9%	+/-2.0
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	267,446	+/-11,117
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	60.5%	+/-1.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	34.0%	+/-1.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	1,642,564	+/-27,709
Less than high school diploma	18.8%	+/-0.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.9%	+/-0.8
Some college or associate's degree	23.6%	+/-0.6
Bachelor's degree	18.1%	+/-0.7
Graduate or professional degree	9.7%	+/-0.5
High school graduate or higher	81.2%	+/-0.6
Male, high school graduate or higher	81.1%	+/-0.8
Female, high school graduate or higher	81.3%	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.8%	+/-0.7
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	26.2%	+/-0.9
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.4%	+/-1.0
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 50 years	537,896	+/-13,875
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	24,894	+/-3,427
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	12,361	+/-2,682
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	49.7%	+/-6.7
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
Population 30 years and over	1,472,269	+/-25,521
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.7%	+/-0.4
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	17.1%	+/-3.5
VETERAN STATUS		
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,832,010	+/-30,437
Civilian veteran	2.5%	+/-0.2
DISABILITY STATUS		
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,290,419	+/-39,920

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	Estimate	Margin of Error
With a disability	12.1%	+/-0.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	478,833	+/-17,785
With a disability	4.3%	+/-0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,443,163	+/-25,219
With a disability	8.0%	+/-0.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	368,423	+/-9,934
With a disability	38.2%	+/-1.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO		
Population 1 year and over	2,286,139	+/-40,976
Same house	85.2%	+/-0.7
Different house in the U.S.	12.8%	+/-0.6
Same county	8.4%	+/-0.5
Different county	4.4%	+/-0.3
Same state	2.8%	+/-0.3
Different state	1.6%	+/-0.2
Abroad	2.0%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY		
Native	1,018,581	+/-27,372
Male	50.9%	+/-0.9
Female	49.1%	+/-0.9
Foreign born	1,297,282	+/-26,095
Male	49.9%	+/-0.5
Female	50.1%	+/-0.5
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	747,991	+/-21,027
Male	45.9%	+/-0.7
Female	54.1%	+/-0.7
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	549,291	+/-17,706
Male	55.5%	+/-1.0
Female	44.5%	+/-1.0
Population born outside the United States	1,297,282	+/-26,095
Entered 2010 or later	26.4%	+/-1.2
Entered 2000 to 2009	24.1%	+/-1.1
Entered before 2000	49.6%	+/-1.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,297,282	+/-26,095
Europe	0.4%	+/-0.1
Asia	0.1%	+/-0.1
Africa	0.0%	+/-0.1
Oceania	0.0%	+/-0.1
Latin America	99.4%	+/-0.1
Northern America	0.1%	+/-0.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Population 5 years and over	2,173,856	+/-38,487
English only	21.9%	+/-0.7

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	Estimate	Margin of Error
Language other than English	78.1%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	39.4%	+/-0.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	1,896,215	+/-32,533
In labor force	63.5%	+/-0.6
Civilian labor force	63.3%	+/-0.7
Employed	60.2%	+/-0.7
Unemployed	3.1%	+/-0.3
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	0.2%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	36.5%	+/-0.6
Females 16 years and over		
Population 16 years and over	942,621	+/-18,572
In labor force	57.2%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	57.1%	+/-1.0
Employed	54.2%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	2.9%	+/-0.3
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	+/-0.6
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	1,124,409	+/-23,031
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	76.8%	+/-0.9
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.4%	+/-0.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4.0%	+/-0.4
Walked	2.1%	+/-0.2
Other means	1.6%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	5.1%	+/-0.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.1	+/-0.4
OCCUPATION		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,142,247	+/-22,982
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	31.3%	+/-0.9
Service occupations	20.0%	+/-0.8
Sales and office occupations	23.1%	+/-0.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.9%	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.6%	+/-0.7
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over		
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	26.7%	+/-1.1
Service occupations	16.4%	+/-0.9
Sales and office occupations	17.2%	+/-0.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.9%	+/-1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.7%	+/-1.0
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over		
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.0%	+/-1.5
Service occupations	24.6%	+/-1.2
Sales and office occupations	30.4%	+/-1.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.9%	+/-0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.1%	+/-0.8
INDUSTRY		

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	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,142,247	+/-22,982
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.6%	+/-0.1
Construction	8.8%	+/-0.5
Manufacturing	7.6%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	3.4%	+/-0.3
Retail trade	11.0%	+/-0.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.9%	+/-0.5
Information	1.8%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.3%	+/-0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12.2%	+/-0.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.1%	+/-0.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.7%	+/-0.5
Other services (except public administration)	5.4%	+/-0.5
Public administration	3.2%	+/-0.3
CLASS OF WORKER		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,142,247	+/-22,982
Private wage and salary workers	83.4%	+/-0.7
Government workers	9.7%	+/-0.5
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.7%	+/-0.5
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)		
Households	768,901	+/-14,639
Median household income (dollars)	50,142	+/-948
With earnings	79.3%	+/-0.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	79,643	+/-1,861
With Social Security income	30.1%	+/-0.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,695	+/-358
With Supplemental Security Income	7.8%	+/-0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,904	+/-275
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,803	+/-305
With retirement income	9.0%	+/-0.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	25,280	+/-3,622
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	26.6%	+/-0.8
Families	520,685	+/-11,848
Median family income (dollars)	58,621	+/-1,758
Married-couple family	66.9%	+/-1.2
Median income (dollars)	70,816	+/-1,602
Male householder, no spouse present, family	11.2%	+/-0.8
Median income (dollars)	48,522	+/-5,166
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.9%	+/-1.0
Median income (dollars)	35,975	+/-2,249
Individuals	2,315,863	+/-40,628
Per capita income (dollars)	26,580	+/-585
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	504,274	+/-12,021
Female	359,920	+/-12,008
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	57,395	+/-1,915
Female	44,854	+/-1,503
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	39,138	+/-1,761

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	Cuban (270-274)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Female	32,799	+/-1,725
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,290,419	+/-39,920
With private health insurance	55.9%	+/-0.8
With public coverage	35.6%	+/-0.7
No health insurance coverage	13.7%	+/-0.5
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED		
All families	12.2%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	16.0%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	16.7%	+/-3.7
Married-couple family	8.5%	+/-1.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.8%	+/-1.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	6.9%	+/-3.1
Female householder, no husband present, family	23.7%	+/-2.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	32.0%	+/-3.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	34.6%	+/-9.3
All people	15.8%	+/-0.7
Under 18 years	17.6%	+/-1.4
Related children of the householder under 18 years	17.4%	+/-1.4
Related children of the householder under 5 years	20.8%	+/-2.4
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	16.0%	+/-1.6
18 years and over	15.3%	+/-0.7
18 to 64 years	13.6%	+/-0.7
65 years and over	21.9%	+/-1.4
People in families	11.7%	+/-0.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.7%	+/-1.5
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	768,901	+/-14,639
Owner-occupied housing units	51.5%	+/-0.8
Renter-occupied housing units	48.5%	+/-0.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.11	+/-0.05
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.67	+/-0.05
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Occupied housing units	768,901	+/-14,639
1-unit, detached or attached	57.4%	+/-0.9
2 to 4 units	7.8%	+/-0.6
5 or more units	31.9%	+/-0.9
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.0%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Occupied housing units	768,901	+/-14,639
Built 2014 or later	1.7%	+/-0.3
Built 2010 to 2013	2.3%	+/-0.4
Built 2000 to 2009	11.8%	+/-0.7
Built 1980 to 1999	30.6%	+/-1.0
Built 1960 to 1979	30.2%	+/-0.9
Built 1940 to 1959	15.9%	+/-0.7
Built 1939 or earlier	7.5%	+/-0.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
Occupied housing units	768,901	+/-14,639
None	10.0%	+/-0.5
1 or more	90.0%	+/-0.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	768,901	+/-14,639

Subject	United States	
	Cuban (270-274)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Gas	21.9%	+/-0.8
Electricity	72.9%	+/-1.0
All other fuels	2.6%	+/-0.3
No fuel used	2.6%	+/-0.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	768,901	+/-14,639
No telephone service available	2.2%	+/-0.2
1.01 or more occupants per room	4.6%	+/-0.4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	252,250	+/-8,791
Less than 30 percent	62.7%	+/-2.0
30 percent or more	37.3%	+/-2.0
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS		
Owner-occupied housing units	395,605	+/-10,433
Median value (dollars)	272,400	+/-5,188
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,642	+/-36
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	530	+/-16
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	350,488	+/-8,684
Less than 30 percent	42.6%	+/-1.5
30 percent or more	57.4%	+/-1.5
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	359,008	+/-8,729
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,129	+/-15
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE		
Total households	768,901	+/-14,639
With a computer	89.3%	+/-0.6
With a broadband Internet subscription	78.9%	+/-0.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.